

GLOSSARY

A

- ā, ab** *prep* by, from (+ abl.)
abdōmen, -inis *neut* abdomen
abdūcō, -cere, -xī, -ctum *vt* lead away, carry off
abeō, -īre, -iī, -itum *vi* depart, go away
abessem *see* **absum**
abest *see* **absum**
ablātā *see* **auferō**
abluō, -uere, -uī, -ūtum *vt* wash (away), purify, cleanse
abnuō, -uere, -uī, -ūtum *vt* refuse, decline
aboleō, -ēre, -ēvī, -itum *vt* destroy, obliterate
abripiō, -ipere, -ipuī, -eptum *vt* snatch/carry away by force
abrumpō, -umpere, -ūpī, -uptum *vt* cut off (a speech), break off (access to something)
abscindō, -ndere, -dī, -ssum *vt* tear off
abscondō, -ere, -ī, -itum *vt* hide, conceal
absēns, absentis *adj* absent
abstulit *see* **auferō**
absum, abesse, āfuī *vt* be away, be absent
absūmō, -ere, -psī, -ptum *vt* take away, kill
ac *conj* and
accēdō, -ēdere, -essī, -essum *vt* approach, come near
accendō, -dere, -dī, -sum *vt* set on fire, inflame
accidit, -ere *v impers* it happens, occurs
accipiō, -ipere, -ēpī, -eptum *vt* receive, accept
ācer, ācris, ācre *adj* sharp; keen, vigorous, spirited
acervus, -ī *masc* heap, pile
aciēs, -ēī *fem* sharpness (of vision), pupil (of the eye); sight, glance
acūtus, -a, -um *adj* sharp; high-pitched
ad *prep* to, towards (+ acc.)
adeō *adv* to such a degree
adeō, -īre, -iī, -itum *vt* approach, go to
aderat *see* **adsum**
adesset *see* **adsum**
adest *see* **adsum**
adfor, -ārī, -ātus *v dep* speak to, address
adgredior, -edī, -essus *v dep* go to, approach (for the purpose of talking), address
adhūc *adv* thus far, up till now; still

GLOSSARY

adigō, -igere, -ēgī, -āctum *vt* force, impel; cast, hurl
adimō, -imere, -ēmī, -ēemptum *vt* take away
aditus, -ūs *masc* approach, access, entry-point (of conversation)
adjuvō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt* help
adloquor, -quī, -cūtus *v dep* speak to, address
admittō, -ittere, -īsī, -issum *vt* let in, admit, receive
admoneō, -ēre, -uī, -itum *vt* admonish, warn
admoveō, -ovēre, -ōvī, -ōtum *vt* move (something) to; **ūbera admōvēre** give suckle to
adnepōs, adnepōtis *masc* great-great-grandson
adnītor, -tī, -xus *v dep* lean upon, support oneself
adnō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vi* swim to; sail to
adnuō, -uere, -uī, -ūtum *vt* agree with a nod
adōrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt* honor, adore, worship
adquīrō, -rere, -sīvī, -sītum *vt* acquire, obtain, gain
adsiduē *adv* continually, constantly
adsiduus, -a, -um *adj* unremitting, incessant
adsum, adesce, adfui *vt* be present
adsurgō, -gere, -rēxī, -rectum *vi* rise up
advena, -ae *masc/fem* foreigner, visitor from abroad; newcomer, interloper
adveniō, -enīre, -ēnī, -entum *vi* come to, arrive
adventus, -ūs *masc* arrival, approach
adversor, -ārī, -ātus *v dep* resist, oppose
adversus, -a, -um *adj* opposite, directly facing; hostile, unfavorable
advertō, -tere, -tī, -sum *vt* turn to, direct one's attention to
aedificium, -ī *neut* building, structure
aedificō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt*

build, construct
aeger, aegra, aegrum *adj* sick, ill; suffering grief; lovesick
aegrōtō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vi* be sick
Aenēās, -ae *masc* Aeneas
Aenēis, Aenēidos *fem* the Aeneid (epic poem about Aeneas)
aēnus, -a, -um *adj* made of bronze (or made of copper or copper alloy)
aequē *adv* equally, justly, fairly
aequō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt* level, make even, make straight
aequor, -is *neut* level surface, plain; surface of the sea; sea
aequus, -a, -um *adj* equal, impartial, fair
āēr, āeris *masc/fem* air
aes, aeris *neut* bronze, copper alloy
aestās, -ātis *fem* summer
aestus, -ūs *masc* billowing motion, surging waves (of the sea), blaze (of flames)
aetās, -ātis *fem* age; old age
aeternus, -a, -um *adj* eternal, everlasting, perpetual
aethēr, aetheris *masc* upper air, heaven, sky
aetherius -a -um *adj* heavenly; lofty
Aethiops, Aethiopsis *adj* Ethiopian
afferō, afferre, attulī, allātum *vt* produce, cause
afficiō, -icere, -ēcī, -ectum *vt* affect, influence, afflict
Āfrica, -ae *fem* Africa
Āfricānus, -a, -um *adj* African
Agamemnōn, -onis *masc* Agamemnon, king of Mycenae and brother of Menelaus
Agathysī, -ōrum *masc* a Scythian people who commonly painted their faces and limbs
ager, agrī *masc* field
aggerō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt* heap up, increase
agitō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt* drive, hunt, pursue
agmen, -inis *neut* herd, troop, crowd, procession

GLOSSARY

agnōscō, -ōscere, -ōvī, -itum

vt recognize

agō, agere, ēgī, āctum *vt* do, urge, drive, impel, chase; **vītam agere** pass a lifetime, live; **age** come on!

ait *vt* he/she says; **ajunt** they say

āla, -ae *fem* wing; (in hunting) beater

ālātus, -a, -um *adj* winged

Alba Longa *fem* Alba Longa, precursor city to Rome

albēscō, -ere *vi* become bright, glow

albus, -a, -um *adj* white

aliēnus, -a, -um *adj* foreign; belonging to another

aliquandō *adv* sometimes

aliquis, aliqua, aliquid *pron* anyone, anything; someone, something; some

aliquot *neut* (indeclinable) some (indefinite number)

aliter *adv* otherwise, differently

alius, -a, -ud *adj* other, another;

aliū... aliū some... others

allevō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt* lighten, comfort

alligō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt* bind, tie, fasten

alō, -ere, -uī, -itum *vt* feed, nourish

Alpīnus, -a, -um *adj* to do with the Alps, Alpine

altar, altāris *neut* altar

altē *adv* deeply

alter, altera, alterum *adj* another

alternō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt* waver, go back and forth

altum, -ī *neut* the deep sea

altus, -a, -um *adj* high, deep

amāns, -antis *masc/fem* lover

amārus, -a, -um *adj* bitter

ambiō, -īre, -īvī, -itum *vt* go round; solicit, canvass

ambo, ambae, ambo *adj* both

ambulō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vi* walk

āmēns, āmentis *adj* insane, out of one's mind, frantic

amīca, -ae *fem* female friend

amīcus, -a, -um *adj* friendly

amīcus, -ī *masc* friend

āmittō, -ittere, -īsī, -issum *vt* lose

amnis, -is *masc* river, stream

amō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt* love

amor, -ōris *masc* love

amplector, -ctī, -xus *v dep* embrace, hug

amplexus, -ūs *masc* embrace

amplus, -a, -um *adj* great, large

amulētum, -ī *neut* amulet, charm

an *conj* can it be that (introduces question expecting negative answer or further question); or; whether

anas, anatis *fem* duck

anceps, ancipitis *adj* undecided, doubtful, unpredictable

Anchīsēs, -ae *masc* Anchises, father of Aeneas

ancilla, -ae *fem* slave girl

angustus, -a, -um *adj* narrow

anīlis, -e *adj* old-womanish, of an old woman

anima, -ae *fem* soul, life, spirit

animal, -ālis *neut* animal, living thing

animus, -ī *masc* mind, soul, feelings, character

Anna, -ae *fem* Anna, sister of Dido

annōsus, -a, -um *adj* old, full of years

annus, -ī *masc* year

ante *adv* before, previously, in front

ante *prep* in front of, before (+ *acc.*)

anteā *adv* before, previously

anteferō, -ferre, -tulī, -lātum *vt* put before; argue first

antequam *conj* before, sooner than

antiquus, -a, -um *adj* old, ancient

anus, -ūs *fem* old woman

ānxiētās, -ātis *fem* anxiety, worry

ānxius, -a, -um *adj* anxious

aper, apri *masc/fem* boar

aperiō, -īre, -uī, -tum *vt* open

apex, apicis *masc* point, top, summit

Apollō, -inis *masc* Apollo, god of the sun, divination, healing, poetry, and music

appāreō, -ēre, -uī, -itum *vi* appear

appellō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt* name; call upon

GLOSSARY

aptus, -a, -um *adj* suitable; **stēllis aptum** studded with stars

apud *prep* among; at the house of; in the presence of (+ *acc.*)

aqua, -ae *fem* water

aquila, -ae *masc/fem* eagle

Aquilō, -ōnis *masc* north wind

aquōsus, -a, -um *adj* watery, bringing rains

āra, -ae *fem* altar, pyre

arbor, -is *fem* tree

arcānus, -a, -um *adj* secret

arcus, -ūs *masc* bow; **arcus pluuius** rainbow

ārdeō, -dēre, -sī, -sum *vt* be on fire, burn; rage

ārdor, -ōris *masc* eagerness

arduus, -a, -um *adj* steep, high

argentum, -ī *neut* silver; money

arguō, -uere, -uī, -ūtum *vt* make clear; reveal

arma, -ōrum *neut* weapons; war

armātus, -a, -um *adj* armed

armō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt* equip, fit with armor, arm

arrēctus, -a, -um *adj* standing on end

arrogāns, -antis *adj* arrogant

ars, artis *fem* art, craft, skill

artus, -ūs *masc* limb, joint, part of the body

arvum, -ī *neut* arable land, field

arx, arcis *fem* citadel, stronghold

Ascanius, -ī *masc* Ascanius (also known as Iulus), son of Aeneas

ascendō, -endere, -endī, -ēns *vt* climb

Asia, -ae *fem* Asia Minor

Asiānus, -a, -um *adj* Asiatic, belonging to Asia Minor

aspectus, -ūs *masc* sight, vision

asper, aspera, asperum *adj* rough

aspiciō, -icere, -exī, -ectum *vt* look at, gaze upon, see

ast *conj* but

astō, astāre, astitī *vi* stand by, stand at

astrum, -ī *neut* star

at *conj* but

atavus, -ī *masc* great-great-great grandfather; ancestor

āter, ātra, ātrum *adj* black, matte-black

Atlās, Atlantis *masc* Atlas (mountain in Libya, maternal grandfather of Mercury)

atque *conj* and

ātrium, -ī *neut* atrium, reception hall; palace

atingō, -ingere, -igī, -āctum *vt* touch, reach

attollō, -ere *vt* raise, lift up, exalt

attonitus, -a, -um *adj* astonished

auctor, -ōris *masc/fem* originator; ancestor

audāx, -ācis *adj* bold, daring

audeō, -ēre, ausī, ausus *v* *semidep* dare

audiō, -īre, -ivī, -itum *vt* hear, listen to

auferō, auferre, abstuli, ablātum *vt* take away

augur, -is *masc/fem* augur, prophet

aula, -ae *fem* hall, palace

Aulis, Aulidis *fem* Aulis, a seaport town in Boeotia, from which the Greek fleet set sail for Troy

aura, -ae *fem* breeze

aureus, -a, -um *adj* golden

auris, -is *fem* ear

Aurōra, -ae *fem* the Dawn

aurum, -ī *neut* gold

Ausonia, -ae *fem* Ausonia, poetic name for Italy

auspicēs, -um *masc/fem* auspices, omens

auspicium, -ī *neut* divination (by birds), omen, auspices (pl.)

aut *conj* or; **aut... aut** either... or

autem *conj* but, however; moreover

autumnus, -ī *masc* autumn

auxilium, -ī *neut* help, assistance

avārus, -a, -um *adj* greedy, covetous

āvellō, -ellere, -ulsī, -ulsum *vt* tear from, wrench away from

Avernus, -ī *masc* the underworld

āversus, -a, -um *adj* turned away; hostile

āvertō, -tere, -tī, -sum *vt* turn away
avis, -is *fem* bird
avus, -ī *masc* grandfather
axis, -is *masc* axis, pole; the sky, heaven

B

Baccha, -ae *fem* female worshiper of Bacchus, Bacchante
bacchor, -ārī, -ātus *v dep* celebrate rites of Bacchus; rage, be frenzied
Bacchus, -ī *masc* Bacchus, god of wine
barba, -ae *fem* beard
barbarus, -ī *masc* barbarian, foreigner
Barcaeī, -ōrum *masc* inhabitants of Barce (town in Libya), enemies of Dido
Barcē, -ēs *fem* Barce, the nurse of Sychaeus
bellum, -ī *neut* war; battle
bene *adv* well
beneficium, -ī *neut* favor, benefit
benignē *adv* kindly
benignus, -a, -um *adj* kind, courteous
bēstia, -ae *fem* beast, animal
bibō, -ere, -ī, -itum *vt* drink
bidēns, -entis *fem* sacrificial animal (especially a sheep) with two permanent teeth
bis *adv* twice
bonus, -a, -um *adj* good (comparative **melior**, superlative **optimus**)
Boreās, -ae *masc* north wind
bracchium, -ī *neut* arm
brevis, -e *adj* short, brief
breviser *adv* shortly, briefly
būbō, -ōnis *masc* horned or eagle owl

C

cadō, -ere, cecidī, cāsum *vi* fall; come to an end
caecus, -a, -um *adj* blind; hidden

caedēs, caedis *fem* murder, bloodshed
caedō, -ere, cecidī, caesum *vt* slaughter
caelum, -ī *neut* sky, heaven
caeruleus, -a, -um *adj* blue
calamus, -ī *masc* reed pen
calceus, -ī *masc* shoe
calidus, -a, -um *adj* warm, hot
callis, -is *masc* rough stony track, path
calor, -ōris *masc* heat
campus, -ī *masc* plain, field
candēns, candentis *adj* shining, white
canis, canis *masc/fem* dog, hound
canō, -ere, cecinī, cantum *vt* sing
cantō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt* sing
capessō, -ere, -īvī, -itum *vt* seize eagerly; carry out orders
capio, -ere, cēpī, captum *vt* take; capture
capra, -ae *fem* female goat
captus, -a, -um *adj* captured, captive
caput, capitis *neut* head; person
carbasus, -ī *fem* canvas, linen cloth
carbō, -ōnis *masc* charcoal
careō, -ēre, -uī, -itum *vt* be without, lack
carīna, -ae *fem* keel, bottom of ship; ship
carmen, -inis *neut* song; poem; magical incantation
carpō, -ere, -sī, -tum *vt* pluck, tear off; consume, erode
cārus, -a, -um *adj* dear
casa, -ae *fem* cottage, house
Caspium mare *neut* the Caspian Sea, located between Southeastern Europe and Western Asia
castīgō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt* chastise, punish
castra, -ōrum *neut* military camp
cāsus, -ūs *masc* fall; emergency
caterva, -ae *fem* crowd
Caucasius, -a, -um *adj* pertaining to the Caucasus mountains, Caucasian

Caucasus, -ī *masc* the Caucasus,
a rugged chain of mountains
located between the Black and
Caspian Seas
causā *prep* for the sake of (preceded
by genitive)
causa, -ae *fem* reason, cause
cautēs, -is *fem* crag, cliff with
exposed rocks
cecidit *see* **cadō**
cēdō, -ere, **cessi**, **cessum** *vt*
yield, give in
celebrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt*
celebrate; do in great numbers;
gradum celebrāre hurry
along her steps
celer, **celeris** *adj* swift, fast, quick
celeritās, -ātis *fem* speed, quickness
celeriter *adv* quickly
cēlō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt*
conceal, hide
celsus, -a, -um *adj* high, elevated
cēna, -ae *fem* dinner, principal meal
in the evening
cēnō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt* dine,
eat dinner
centum *adj* a hundred
cēperat *see* **capiō**
cēpit *see* **capiō**
cernō, -ere, **crēvī**, **crētum** *vt*
see, discern
certāmen, -inis *neut* contest,
struggle; rivalry
certē *adv* certainly
certō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt* vie with,
contend, strive to best
certus, -a, -um *adj* certain, sure,
settled, resolved
cerva, -ae *fem* doe, female deer
cervus, -ī *masc* male deer
cēterī, -ae, -a *adj* the others, the rest
Chaos, **Chai** *neut* Chaos, the formless
primitive mass or void out of
which the universe was made,
personified in mythology as the
father of Erebus and Nox
charta, -ae *fem* sheet of paper
chlamys, -ydis *fem* cloak,
cape, mantle

chorus, -ī *masc* chorus, troop
of dancers
cibus, -ī *masc* food
cieō, **ciēre**, **cīvī**, **citum** *vt*
rouse, stir up
cīctus, -a, -um *adj*
surrounded, encircled
cingō, -ere, **cīnxī**, **cīctum** *vt*
surround, encircle
cingulum, -ī *neut* belt
cinis, **cineris** *masc/fem* ashes;
remains of a cremated person
circulus, -ī *masc* circle
circum *adv* around, about
circum *prep* around, about (+ acc.)
circumdō, -are, -edi, -atum *vt*
surround, enclose
circumstō, -āre, -eti, -atum *vt*
stand around
circumvolvō, -vere, -vī, -ūtum *vt*
revolve around
Cithaerōn, -ōnis *masc* Cithaeron,
a mountain of Boetia, sacred
to Bacchus and the Muses, and
famous for the death of Pentheus
and Actaeon
cito *adv* quickly
citus, -a, -um *adj* quick, swift, fast
clam *adv* secretly, in secret
clāmō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt* shout
clāmor, -ōris *masc* shout,
outcry; wailing
clārus, -a, -um *adj* bright, gleaming;
illustrious
classis, -is *fem* fleet
claudō, -dere, -sī, -sum *vt* close,
shut, block up
clāvis, -is *fem* key
coēō, -īre, -iī, -itum *vt* come
together; have sexual intercourse
coepī, -isse, -tum *v perf def* begin,
commence, initiate
coeptum, -ī *neut* undertaking,
enterprise, scheme
Coeus, -ī *masc* Coeus, a Titan
cōgitō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt* think,
consider, ponder
cōgō, -ere, **coēgī**, **coāctum** *vt*
force, compel

GLOSSARY

- colligō, -igere, -ēgī, -ēctum** *vt*
collect, bring together
- colloquor, -quī, -cūtus** *v dep* speak
with, converse
- colō, -ere, coluī, cultum** *vt* till,
cultivate (land); worship (gods or
spirits of the dead)
- colōnus, -ī** *masc* farmer,
tenant-farmer
- color, -ōris** *masc* colour
- columna, -ae** *fem* column, pillar
- coma, -ae** *fem* hair (of the head)
- comes, comitis** *masc/fem* comrade,
companion, partner
- comitor, -ārī, -ātus** *v dep*
accompany, go along with
- commisceō, -scēre, -scuī, -xtum** *vt*
intermingle, mix together
- commōtus, -a, -um** *adj*
(emotionally) moved, alarmed
- commūnis, -e** *adj* in common,
owned together
- compellō, -ellere, -ulī, -ulsum** *vt*
compel; address harshly
- complexus, -ūs** *masc* embrace, hug
- compōnō, -ōnere, -osuī, -ositum**
vt arrange, organize
- concavus, -a, -um** *adj*
hollow, concave
- concedō, -ēdere, -essī, -essum** *vt*
give in, concede
- concupiō, -ipere, -ēpī, -eptum** *vt*
take up, conceive (thoughts)
- concitō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt*
rouse, stir up
- concutiō, -tere, -ssī, -ssum** *vt*
shake violently, batter
- condō, -ere, -idī, -itum** *vt* found,
establish (a city); bury (something
in the ground)
- confectus, -a, -um** *adj* finished;
thoroughly worn out
- cōficiō, -icere, -ēcī, -ectum** *vt*
finish, complete
- cōfirmō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum** *vt*
pronounce as valid, declare
- coniciō, -icere, -jēcī, -jectum** *vt*
throw; shoot (an arrow)
- cōnifer, cōnifera, cōniferum** *adj*
coniferous, cone-bearing
- conjugium, -ī** *neut* marriage
- conjungō, -ungere, -ūnxī, -ūnctum** *vt* connect, join together
- conjūnx, conjugis** *masc/fem* spouse,
husband, wife
- conlābor, -bī, -psus** *v dep* fall
(in a faint)
- conlūceō, -cēre, -xī** *vi* shine brightly,
light up (with fire)
- cōnor, -ārī, -ātus** *v dep* try, attempt
- cōnscendō, -endere, -endī, -ēnsum** *vt* board (a ship),
climb on top of
- cōnscius, -a, -um** *adj*
conscious, aware of, sharing
(secret) knowledge
- cōnsentiō, -entire, -ēnsī, -ēnsum** *vt* agree
- cōnsidō, -idere, -ēdī, -essum** *vi* sit
down; settle
- cōnsilium, -ī** *neut* plan, advice
- cōnsistō, -istere, -titī, -titum** *vt*
stop, halt
- cōnsōlor, -ārī, -ātus** *v dep*
console, comfort
- cōnspectus, -ūs** *masc* view, sight
- cōnspiciō, -icere, -exī, -ectum** *vt*
catch sight of, notice
- cōnsternō, -ernere, -rāvī, -rātum**
vt strew, cover
- cōnstitit** *see* cōnsistō
- cōnstituō, -uere, -uī, -ūtum** *vt*
decide, resolve
- cōnstruō, -uere, -ūxī, -ūctum**
vt construct
- cōnsulō, -ere, -uī, -tum** *vt* consult,
seek advice
- cōnsūmō, -ere, -psī, -ptum** *vt* eat
up, consume
- contendō, -dere, -dī, -tum** *vt*
march; strive; contend in a fight
- contineō, -inēre, -enuī, -entum**
vt contain
- continuō** *adv* immediately, at once
- contrā** *adv* against, opposite
- contrā** *prep* against, opposite (+ acc.)
- contractus, -a, -um** *adj* closed,

GLOSSARY

pinched together
contrārius, -a, -um *adj* opposite, contrary, hostile
cōnūbium, -ī *neut* marriage
convectō, -āre, -āvi, -ātum *vt* bring together, collect
conveniō, -enīre, -ēnī, -entum *vt* come together, gather, meet
convexum, -ī *neut* arch, dome of the sky
convexus, -a, -um *adj* arched, vaulted
convīvium, -ī *neut* dinner party, banquet
convocō, -āre, -āvi, -ātum *vt* call together, assemble
coquō, -quere, -xī, -ctum *vt* cook
cor, cordis *neut* heart, mind, soul
cornū, -ūs *neut* horn
corōna, -ae *fem* crown; garland, wreath
corōnō, -āre, -āvi, -ātum *vt* deck with garlands, put wreaths on
corpus, corporis *neut* body (whether living or dead)
corripīō, -ipere, -ipuī, -eptum *vt* snatch up, suddenly seize
cotidiē *adv* every day
crās *adv* tomorrow
crassus, -a, -um *adj* fat, stout
crāstinus, -a, -um *adj* belonging to tomorrow, tomorrow's
crēdō, -dere, -didī, -ditum *vt* believe, trust
cremō, -āre, -āvi, -ātum *vt* cremate
Crēs, Crētis *adj* Cretan
crēscō, -ere, crēvī, crētum *vi* grow; be born (from)
Crēsīus, -a, -um *adj* Cretan
Crēta, -ae *fem* Crete, island in the Mediterranean, home of the Minotaur
crētus, -a, -um *adj* born of, descended from
Creūsa, -ae *fem* Creusa, Aeneas' first wife who died during the escape from Troy
crīmen, -inis *neut* criminal

charge, offence
crīnis, -is *masc* hair
croceus, -a, -um *adj* yellow, golden, saffron-colored
cruciō, -āre, -āvi, -ātum *vt* torment, torture
crūdēlis, -e *adj* cruel, merciless
crūdēliter *adv* cruelly
cruor, -ōris *masc* blood, gore, bloodshed
crūs, crūris *neut* leg
crustulum, -ī *neut* small pastry, cookie
cubiculum, -ī *neut* bedroom
cubile, cubilis *neut* bed, couch
cubitus, -ī *masc* elbow, forearm
cucurrit *see* **currō**
culmen, -inis *neut* peak (of a roof), gable
culpa, -ae *fem* fault, mistake, error
cum *adv* when, since, although; **cum** *prīmum* as soon as
cum *prep* with (+ *abl.*)
cumulō, -āre, -āvi, -ātum *vt* heap up, accumulate; complete (an action)
cūnctor, -ārī, -ātus *v dep* delay, linger; hesitate, doubt
cūnctus, -a, -um *adj* all
cupidō, -inis *masc/fem* desire, longing; **Cupidō** Cupid, the god of love
cupidus, -a, -um *adj* desirous of, greedy for
cupiō, -ere, -ivī, -ītum *vt* desire, want
cūr *adv* why?
cūra, -ae *fem* care, worry, anxiety; the pains of unresolved love
cūrō, -āre, -āvi, -ātum *vt* care for, take care of, care about
currō, -ere, cucurrī, cursum *vi* run, move quickly
currus, -ūs *masc* chariot
cursus, -ūs *masc* course; act of running; race
curvātus, -a, -um *adj* curved
custodiō, -īre, -ivī, -ītum *vt* guard,

keep watch, preserve
custōs, custōdis *masc/fem* guard
Cyllēnē, -ēs *fem* Mount Cyllene,
 situated in the north-eastern part
 of Arcadia, on which Mercury was
 born and brought up
Cyllēnius, -a, -um *adj* from
 mount Cyllene
Cynthus, -ī *masc* Mount Cynthus, a
 mountain in Delos, celebrated as
 the birthplace of Apollo and Diana
Cyrēnē, -ēs *fem* Cyrene, major
 city in Libya
Cythēra, -ōrum *neut* Cythera, island
 in the Aegean Sea celebrated for
 the worship of Venus
Cytherēus, -a, -um *adj* Cytherean, to
 do with the island Cythera

D

Dalmaticus, -a, -um *adj* Dalmatian
damnō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum
vt condemn
Danaī, -ōrum *masc* the Danaans, *i.e.*
 the Greeks
Dardanius, -a, -um *adj* Dardanian,
 poetic for Trojan
Dardanus, -ī *masc* Dardanus, son
 of Jupiter and founder of the city
 Dardania, ancestor of the Trojans
dat *see* **dō**
dē *prep* down from; about (+ *abl.*)
dea, -ae *fem* goddess
dēbeō, -ēre, -uī, -itum *vt* owe;
 ought, must, should
dēcēdō, -ēdere, -essī, -essum *vi*
 depart, leave
decem *adj* ten
dēcernō, -ernere, -rēvī, -rētum *vt*
 decide, resolve
decet, -ere, -uit *v impers* it is
 fitting or proper for someone, *i.e.*
 someone should
dēciduus, -a, -um *adj* deciduous
dēcipiō, -ipere, -ēpī, -eptum *vt*
 deceive, mislead, cheat
dēclīnō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt*
 lower; **oculōs dēclīnāre** to

close the eyes
decōrus, -a, -um *adj* beautiful;
 glorious; fitting, suitable
dēcurrō, -rrere, -rrī, -rsum
vt run down
decus, decōris *neut* glory, splendor
dēdignō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt*
 disdain; reject with scorn
dedissem *see* **dō**
dedit *see* **dō**
dēdūcō, -ūcere, -ūxī, -uctum *vt*
 bring down (to the sea), launch
dēfendō, -endere, -endī, -ēnsum *vt* defend
dēferō, -ferre, -tulī, -lātum *vt* report
dēficiō, -icere, -ēcī, -ectum *vi* fail,
 falter; sink down
dēgener, dēgeneris *adj* unworthy,
 belonging to inferior stock
dēgō, -ere, -ī *vt* spend, live one's life
dēhiscō, -scere, -vī *vi*
 gape, yawn open
dēiciō, -icere, -jēcī, -jectum *vt*
 throw down, dislodge
deinde *adv* then, next
dēlectō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt*
 delight, please
dēleō, -ēre, -ēvī, -ētum *vt* destroy
dēligō, -igere, -ēgī, -ēctum *vt*
 pick, choose
dēlūbrum, -ī *neut* shrine
dēmēns, dēmētis *adj* out of one's
 mind, mad, raving
dēmittō, -ittere, -īsī, -issum *vt*
 send down; drape (clothes), let
 them hang down
dēmōnstrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt*
 point out; recommend
dēns, dentis *masc* tooth
dēnsus, -a, -um *adj* thick, dense
deorsum *adv* downwards
dēpōnō, -ōnere, -osuī, -ostum *vt*
 put aside, lay to rest
dēsaeviō, -īre, -ī, -itum *vi* rave
 furiously; vent one's rage
dēscendō, -endere, -endī, -ēnsum *vi*
 descend, go down
dēsērō, -ere, -uī, -tum *vt* desert,

abandon, leave
dēsertus, -a, -um *adj* deserted, forsaken; **dēserta terra** wilderness, desert
dēsīnō, -inere, -īvī, -itum *vt* stop, desist
dēspērō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt* despair, give up hope
dēspiciō, -icere, -exī, -ectum *vt* disdain, despise; express contempt for
dēstruō, -uere, -ūxī, -ūctum *vt* demolish, destroy
dēsUPER *adv* from above
dētineō, -inēre, -inuī, -entum *vt* detain, keep back, cause to remain
dētorqueō, -quēre, -sī, -tum *vt* turn, twist, divert
dētrahō, -ahere, -āxī, -actum *vt* pull off
dētulit *see* **dēferō**
deus, -ī *masc* god
dēveniō, -enīre, -ēnī, -entum *vi* come to, arrive at
dēvolō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vi* fly down, swoop down on
dēvorō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt* devour, consume
dexter, dextera/dextra, dexterum/dextrum *adj* right, on the right side; favorable, propitious
dextra, -ae *fem* right hand (symbol of agreement) (alternate form **dextera**)
Diāna, -ae *fem* Diana, goddess of the moon and hunting, sister of Apollo
dīcō, dīcere, dīxī, dictum *vt* say, speak
Dictaeus, -a, -um *adj* Dictaeian, of Mount Dicte
Dictē, -ēs *fem* Mount Dicte, a mountain in the eastern part of Crete
dictum, -ī *neut* word
Dīdō, -ōnis *fem* Dido (also known as Elissa), queen and founder of Carthage (genitive form

also **Dīdūs**)
diēs, -ēi *masc/fem* day
difficilis, -e *adj* difficult
diffugiō, -ugere, -ūgī, -ugitum *vi* scatter, flee in different directions
diffundō, -undere, -undī, -ūsum *vt* spread, pour out widely
digitus, -ī *masc* finger
dignor, -ārī, -ātus *v dep* think worthy, deign
dignus, -a, -um *adj* worthy, deserving
dīlēctus, -a, -um *adj* beloved, dear
dīligenter *adv* carefully, diligently
dīligentia, -ae *fem* diligence
dīmittō, -ittere, -isī, -issum *vt* dismiss, shake off
dīmoveō, -ovēre, -ōvī, -ōtum *vt* move off, remove
Dīra, -ae *fem* The Furies (vengeful underworld beings, often depicted as women with wings and snakes)
dīripiō, -ipere, -ipuī, -eptum *vt* snatch away
dīrus, -a, -um *adj* awful, dreadful, terrible
discēdō, -ēdere, -essī, -essum *vt* depart, leave
discernō, -ere, discrēvī, discrētum *vt* separate, divide; interweave with different coloured thread
discessus, -ūs *masc* departure
discō, -ere, didicī, discitum *vt* learn
disputō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt* debate, argue
dissimilis, -e *adj* unlike, different, dissimilar
dissimulō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt* conceal, hide the truth; **dissimulāre X** pretend something is not X when it is X
diū *adv* for a long time
dīvellō, -ellere, -ulsī, -ulsum *vt* tear to pieces, shred
dīversus, -a, -um *adj* diverse, different

dīves, dīvitis *adj* rich, wealthy
dīvidō, -idere, -īsī, -isum *vt* divide
dīvīnus, -a, -um *adj* divine, godlike
dīvītiaē, -ārum *fem* riches, wealth
dīvus, -a, -um *adj* divine
dīvus, -ī *masc* god
dō, dare, dedī, datum *vt* give
doceō, -ēre, -uī, doctum *vt*
 teach, tell
doleō, -ēre, -uī, -itum *vt* suffer hurt,
 feel pain, grieve
dolor, -ōris *masc* pain, grief, sorrow
dolus, -ī *masc* trick, deceit, treachery
dominus, -ī *masc* owner, lord, master
domus, -ūs/-ī *fem* home
dōnum, -ī *neut* gift
dormiō, -īre, -īvī, -itum *vi* sleep
dōs, dōtis *fem* dowry
dōtālīs, -e *adj* relating to a dowry
dracō, -ōnis *masc* dragon; snake
Dryopēs, -um *masc* the Dryopians, a
 people of Epirus
dubitō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt* doubt,
 hesitate, be uncertain
dubius, -a, -um *adj*
 doubtful, uncertain
dūcō, dūcere, dūxī, ductum
vt lead; think, consider; draw
 out, extend
ductor, -ōris *masc*
 leader, commander
dulcis, -e *adj* sweet, delightful
dum *conj* while, until
dūmus, -ī *masc* thorn or briar bush
duo, duae, duo *adj* two
duodecim *adj* twelve
duplex, duplicis *adj* double
duplicō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt*
 double, duplicate
dūrus, -a, -um *adj* hard, harsh;
 cruel, unfeeling
dux, ducis *masc/fem* leader

E

ē, ex *prep* out of, from (+ *abl.*)
ecce *interj* look! behold!
edō, edere/ēsse, ēdī, essum *vt*
 eat, consume

ēdūcō, -ūcere, -ūxī, -uctum
vt draw out
effēminātus, -a, -um *adj* womanish,
 effeminate
efferō, efferre, extulī, ēlātum
vt bring out
efferus, -a, -um *adj* wild,
 fierce, savage
efficiō, -icere, -ēcī, -ectum *vt* bring
 about, accomplish
effigiēs, -ēī *fem* effigy, statue
effor, -ārī, -ātus *v dep* speak
effugiō, -ugere, -ūgī, -ugitum *vt* escape
effundō, -undere, -ūdī, -ūsum *vt*
 pour out; spread out, loosen
egēns, -entis *adj* needy, destitute
ēgī *see* **agō**
ego, (acc.) mē, (gen.) meī, (dat.) mihī, (abl.) mē *pron* I, me
ēgregius, -a, -um *adj* distinguished,
 exceptional, extraordinary
ēiciō, ēicere, ējēcī, ējectum *vt* cast
 out, fling
ēligō, -igere, -ēgī, -ēctum *vt* pick
 out, choose
Elissa, -ae *fem* Elissa (also known
 as Dido), queen and founder
 of Carthage
emō, emere, emī, emptum *vt* buy
ēn *interj* lo! behold! see!
Enceladus, -ī *masc* Enceladus, one
 of the giants upon whom Jupiter
 hurled Mount Etna
enim *conj* for; in fact
ēniteō, -ēre, -uī *vt* shine forth
ēnsis, -is *masc* sword
ēnumerō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum
vt count up
eō *adv* to there; **quō... eō**
 (with comparatives) the
 more... the more
eō, īre, īvī/īī, itum *vt* go
epulae, -ārum *fem* feast, banquet
epulor, -ārī, -ātus *v dep* dine
 sumptuously, feast
equa, -ae *fem* mare
eques, equitis *masc* horseman,
 cavalryman

equidem *adv* truly, indeed
equitō, -āre, -āvi, -ātum *vt*
 ride (a horse)
equus, -ī *masc* horse
Erebus, -ī *masc* Erebus, god of
 darkness, son of Chaos, and
 brother of Nox; name for the
 underworld
ergō *adv* therefore
ērigō, -igere, -ēxi, -ēctum *vt* raise,
 erect, build
ēripiō, -ipere, -ipuī, -eptum *vt*
 snatch away, take by force
errō, -āre, -āvi, -ātum *vt* wander;
 make a mistake; **longē errāre**
 make a big mistake
error, -ōris *masc* error
ēruō, -ere, -ī, -tum *vt* pluck
 out, uproot
et *conj* and; **et ... et** both ... and
etc. abbr et cētera, and so on
etiam *conj* even, also
etiāmsi *conj* even if, although
Eumenidēs, -um *fem* the Eumenides
 (benevolent, gracious ones), a
 euphemistic name for the Furies
 (vengeful goddesses)
Eurīpidēs, -is *masc* Euripides, a
 celebrated Athenian tragic poet
ēvādō, -dere, -sī, -sum *vt* escape;
gradūs ēvādere finish climbing
 the stairs and get away from
 the stairwell
ēvānēscō, -ēscere, -uī *vi*
 vanish, disappear
ēvincō, -incere, -īci, -ictum *vt*
 overcome, conquer, defeat utterly
ēvocō, -āre, -āvi, -ātum *vt* call
 forth, summon
exanimis, -e *adj* lifeless; breathless,
 terrified, dismayed
exaudiō, -ire, -īvi, -itum *vt* hear
 clearly; hear from afar
excipiō, -ipere, -ēpi, -eptum *vt*
 take up, receive; start a reply;
 catch with the ear, get wind of
excitō, -āre, -āvi, -ātum *vt* wake up,
 stir up; excite, rouse
excubia, -ae *fem* vigil, watch
exemplum, -ī *neut* example;

exemplī grātiā for the sake of an
 example, e.g.
exeō, -īre, -iī, -itum *vi* go out,
 exit, leave
exerceō, -ēre, -uī, -itum *vt* exercise,
 train; carry out; harrass, attack
exercitus, -ūs *masc* army
exhauriō, -rīre, -sī, -stum *vt*
 completely drink up, exhaust;
 experience fully
exigō, -igere, -ēgi, -āctum *vt*
 examine, weigh up
exiguus, -a, -um *adj* small, meager
exitium, -ī *neut* destruction, ruin
exitus, -ūs *masc* exit,
 departure; death
exōrdium, -ī *neut* introduction
 (of a speech)
exorior, -īrī, -tus *v dep* rise up
expediō, -ire, -īvi, -itum *vt*
 make ready
expellō, -ellere, -uli, -ulsum *vt*
 drive out, expel
experior, -īrī, -tus *v dep* experience,
 put to the test
expers, expertis *adj* lacking
 experience, without having
 experienced
exposcō, -ere, expoposcī *vt* ask
 for, demand
expulsus *see* **expellō**
exquirō, -rere, -sīvi, -situm
vt seek out
exscindō, -ndere, -dī, -ssum *vt*
 destroy, exterminate
exsequor, -quī, -cūtus *v dep* follow,
 go along with; carry out
exsolvō, -vere, -vī, -ūtum *vt* set
 free, release
expectō, -āre, -āvi, -ātum *vt* wait
 for, expect
exstinguō, -inguere, -īnxī,
-īnctum *vt* extinguish, destroy
exstruō, -uere, -ūxi, -ūctum *vt*
 build, construct
exta, -ōrum *neut* entrails of animals
 (esp. heart, lungs, liver) for
 divination
extemplō *adv* immediately

extendō, -dere, -dī, -tum *vt*
 extend, prolong
exter/exterus, externa, exterum
adj of another country, foreign
exterreō, -ēre, -uī, -itum *vt* strike
 with terror, scare
extorris, -e *adj* exiled
extrēmus, -a, -um *adj* furthest, last
extulerit *see efferō*
exuō, -uere, -uī, -ūtum *vt* take off;
 lay aside, cast off
exuviae, -ārum *fem* things
 stripped off (armour, clothes,
etc.); memento

F

fābula, -ae *fem* story
facessō, -ere, -ī, -itum *vt* perform
 eagerly or earnestly
faciēs, -eī *fem* face
facile *adv* easily
facilis, -e *adj* easy
faciō, facere, fēcī, factum
vt make, do
factum, -ī *neut* deed, act; fact
fallō, -ere, fefellī, falsum *vt*
 deceive, cheat; fail
falsus, -a, -um *adj* false, untrue
falx, falcis *fem* sickle, scythe;
 pruning knife
fāma, -ae *fem* rumor, reputation
familia, -ae *fem* household, family
famula, -ae *fem* female slave, maid
fār, farris *neut* hulled wheat, spelt
fās *neut* (indeclinable) divine
 command, that which is lawful
fātālis, -e *adj* fated, destined;
 fatal, deadly
fateor, -tērī, -ssus *v dep*
 admit, confess
fatīgō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt* wear out,
 tire; harass
fātum, -ī *neut* fate, destiny (often pl.
fāta); natural term of life
faucēs, -ium *fem* throat
faveō, -ēre, fāvī, fautum *vi* favour,
 support (+ *dat.*)
fax, facis *fem* torch

fēcerat *see faciō*
fēcisse *see faciō*
fēcissem *see faciō*
fēcīt *see faciō*
fēlēs, fēlis *fem* cat
fēlix, fēlicis *adj* happy,
 blessed, fortunate
fēmina, -ae *fem* woman; female
fēmineus, -a, -um *adj*
 belonging to women
fera, -ae *fem* wild beast, wild animal
fērālis, -e *adj* belonging to the
 dead, funereal
feriō, -īre *vt* hit, strike
ferō, ferre, tulī, lātum *vt* bring,
 bear; tell, speak of
ferōciter *adv* fiercely
ferōx, -ōcis *adj* fierce
ferreus, -a, -um *adj* made of iron;
 cruel, unyielding
ferrum, -ī *neut* iron; any tool of iron;
 weapon, sword
ferus, -a, -um *adj* wild, savage
ferveō, -ēre, ferbuī *vi* boil, seethe;
 swarm with (alternate form
fervō, -ere, fervī)
fessus, -a, -um *adj* tired, weary
festīnō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt* hurry
fēstus, -a, -um *adj* festive, relating to
 a holiday, solemn
fibula, -ae *fem* clasp, brooch
fictus, -a, -um *adj* false, fictitious
fidēlis, -e *adj* faithful, loyal
fidēs, -eī *fem* loyalty, trust; honesty,
 good faith
figō, -gere, -xī, -xum *vt* fasten,
 fix; pierce
filia, -ae *fem* daughter
filius, -ī *masc* son
figō, fingere, finxī, fictum *vt*
 invent, make up (a story)
finiō, -īre, -ivī, -itum *vt* finish
finis, -is *masc/fem* boundary, end,
 goal; **finēs** (pl.) territory
fiō, fierī, factus *v semidep* be made,
 become; happen
firmitās, -ātis *fem* firmness, strength
firmus, -a, -um *adj* firm,

GLOSSARY

steady, secure
flāmen, -inis *neut* gust of wind, gale
flamma, -ae *fem* flame
flātus, -ūs *masc* blowing, wind
flāveō, -ēre *vt* be yellow or gold-colored
flāvus, -a, -um *adj* yellow, gold colored; blond
flectō, -ctere, -xī, -xum *vt* turn; persuade
fleō, -ēre, -ēvī, -ētum *vt* weep
flētus, -ūs *masc* weeping, lamentation
flō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt* blow
flōreō, -ēre, -uī *vt* flourish; blossom, bloom
flōs, -ōris *masc* flower
fluctuō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt* rise in waves, surge; be agitated
flūctus, -ūs *masc* wave
fluentum, -ī *neut* stream, river
flūmen, -inis *neut* river
fluō, -uere, -ūxī, -ūxum *vt* flow, stream
fluvialis, -e *adj* of a river
fluvius, -ī *masc* river, stream
foedō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt* disfigure, mutilate
foedus, -a, -um *adj* foul, disgraceful, ugly
foedus, foederis *neut* treaty, contract
folium, -ī *neut* leaf
fōns, fontis *masc* spring, water source
for, fārī, fātus *v dep* speak, talk; say
fore *see* **sum**
fōrma, -ae *fem* form, appearance
formīca, -ae *fem* ant
forsan *adv* perhaps
fortasse *adv* perhaps
fortis, -e *adj* brave, courageous
fortūna, -ae *fem* chance, luck, fate; fortune
fortūnātus, -a, -um *adj* lucky, fortunate
forus, -ī *masc* gangway, gangplanks
foveō, -ēre, fōvī, fōtum *vt* keep warm; favor, cherish
fragilis, -e *adj* brittle

frangō, -angere, -ēgī, -āctum *vt* break, shatter
frāter, frātris *masc* brother
frāternus, -a, -um *adj* brotherly, belonging to a brother
fraudō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt* defraud, deprive deceitfully
fraudulentus, -a, -um *adj* deceitful, dishonest
fraus, fraudis *fem* fraud, deceit
frēgit *see* **frangō**
fremō, -ere, -uī, -itum *vt* roar, howl, resound
frēnum, -ī *neut* horse's bridle (with the bit attached)
frētus, -a, -um *adj* leaning on, supported by (+ *abl.*)
frīgidus, -a, -um *adj* cold
frīgus, frīgoris *neut* cold
frondeō, -ēre, -uī, -itum *vi* be leafy
frōns, -ondis *fem* leafy branch, frond
frōns, -ontis *masc/fem* forehead, brow; face
frūmentum, -ī *neut* grain
fruor, -ī, frūctūs *v dep* enjoy, delight in (+ *abl.*)
frūstrā *adv* in vain, for nothing
fuera *see* **sum**
fuga, -ae *fem* flight, fleeing
fugiō, fugere, fūgī, fugitum *vt* flee, run away
fugitivus, -a, -um *adj* fugitive
fuisse *see* **sum**
fuit *see* **sum**
fulciō, -cīre, -sī, -tum *vt* prop up, support
fulgeō, -gēre, -sī *vt* flash, shine forth
fulmen, -inis *neut* lightning, thunderbolt
fulmineus, -a, -um *adj* flashing like lightning
fulvus, -a, -um *adj* tawny, reddish yellow
fūmō, -āre, -āvī *vt* smoke, send out fumes
fūmus, -ī *masc* smoke
fundāmentum, -ī *neut* foundation
fundō, fundere, fūdī, fūsum *vt* pour, pour out; scatter

GLOSSARY

fūnereus, -a, -um *adj* belonging to a funeral, funereal
fūnis, -is *masc* rope, cable
fūnus, fūneris *neut* burial, funeral; death
fūr, fūris *masc/fem* thief, robber
furia, -ae *fem* fury, rage; **Furiae, Furiarum** (pl.) the Furies, avenging spirits
furibundus, -a, -um *adj* raging, mad
furiōsus, -a, -um *adj* furious, mad, frantic
furō, -ere *vt* rage, be mad, run wild
furor, -ōris *masc* madness, rage, fury, frenzy; passionate love
fūrtivus, -a, -um *adj* secret, hidden
fūrtum, -ī *neut* theft, deception; **furtō** secretly; **furtum facere** steal, commit theft
futūrus, -a, -um *adj* about to be; future (future active participle of **sum, esse, fuī**)

G

Gaetulī, -ōrum *masc* the Gaetulians, a people of north-western Africa
Gaetulus, -a, -um *adj* belonging to the Gaetulians
Garamantis, Garamantidis *adj* belonging to the Garamantes, a tribe of the interior of Africa
gaudeō, -ēre, gāvīsus *v semidep* be glad, rejoice
geminus, -a, -um *adj* twin, double
gemitus, -ūs *masc* groan, sigh
gemma, -ae *fem* jewel, gem, precious stone
gemō, -ere, -uī, -itum *vt* moan, groan
gena, -ae *fem* cheek
genetrix, genetricis *fem* mother
genitor, -ōris *masc* father
gēns, gentis *fem* tribe, clan, nation, people
genū, -ūs *neut* knee
genus, generis *neut* birth, ancestry, lineage; kind, sort
germāna, -ae *masc* sister

germānus, -ī *masc* brother
gerō, gerere, gessī, gestum *vt* carry, wear; carry out, manage;
bellum gerere wage war; **sē gerere** behave
gignō, gignere, genuī, genitum *vt* give birth to, bring forth, bear
glaciēs, -ēī *fem* ice
gladius, -ī *masc* sword
glomerō, -āre, -āvi, -ātum *vt* herd up, assemble
glōria, -ae *fem* glory, renown
gradior, -ī, gressūs *v dep* walk, step, advance
gradus, -ūs *masc* step; tier (of a tiered reader)
Graecia, -ae *fem* Greece
Graecus, -a, -um *adj* Greek
Grajus, -a, -um *adj* Greek
grandis, -e *adj* large, great
grandō, -inis *fem* hail
grātia, -ae *fem* popularity, esteem, favour; thanks (pl.); **exempli grātiā** for the sake of an example, e.g.

grātor, -ārī, -ātus *v dep* rejoice with (+ dat.)
grātulor, -ārī, -ātus *v dep* congratulate
grātus, -a, -um *adj* pleasing, welcome
gravidus, -a, -um *adj* pregnant; teeming with, abundant in
gravis, -e *adj* heavy, serious
gremium, -ī *neut* lap, bosom
Grȳnēus, -a, -um *adj* belonging to Grynium, Grynian
Grȳnium, -ī *neut* Grynium, a small town in Aeolis, with a temple of Apollo
gubernāculum, -ī *neut* rudder, steering oar of a ship

H

habeō, -ēre, -uī, -itum *vt* have; consider, judge
habitātiō, -ōnis *fem* lodging, residence

GLOSSARY

habitō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt*
inhabit, live in

haereō, -rēre, -sī, -sum *vt* stick,
cling to, be stuck

hālitus, -ūs *masc* breath

Hammōn, -ōnis *masc* Ammon, a
name attached to Jupiter, derived
from Amun-Ra, worshiped
by Greeks in Africa in the
form of a ram

harēna, -ae *fem* sand

harēnōsus, -a, -um *adj* sandy

harundō, -inis *fem* reed; arrow shaft

hasta, -ae *fem* spear

haud *adv* not, not at all

hauriō, -īre, -sī, -stum *vt* drink up

Hecateē, -ēs *fem* Hecate, goddess of
enchantments, often identified
with Diana and Luna

Hector, -is *masc* Hector, Troy's
greatest hero, son of Priam
and Hecuba

Helena, -ae *fem* Helen, wife of
Menelaus who was abducted by
Paris, sparking the Trojan War

herba, -ae *fem* herb, grass

hērēditās, -ātis *fem* inheritance;

hērēditāte accipere inherit

hērēs, hērēdis *masc/fem* heir

hērōs, hērōis *masc* hero, demigod

Hesperia, -ae *fem* the western
land (Italy)

Hesperidēs, -um *fem* the
Hesperides, daughters
of Hesperus

Hesperus, -ī *masc* Hesperus, the
evening star

hibernus, -a, -um *adj* of
winter, wintry

hic *adv* here

hic, haec, hoc *pron* this, these

hiems, hiemis *fem* winter

hinc *adv* from here

hodiē *adv* today

homō, -inis *masc* human
being, person

honor/honōs, honōris *masc*
honour, dignity; honorary gift

hōra, -ae *fem* hour, time, season

horrendus, -a, -um *adj* horrible,

dreadful, terrible

horreō, -ēre, -uī *vt* dread, shudder
at; (hair, beard:) stand on
end, bristle

horribilis, -e *adj* awful,
horrible, terrible

horridus, -a, -um *adj* bristly, rough;
grim, horrible

horrificō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt*
cause terror

horrificus, -a, -um *adj* frightening

horror, -ōris *masc* dread,
horror; chill

hortus, -ī *masc* garden

hospes, hospitis *masc* host; guest,
visitor, stranger

hospitium, -ī *neut* hospitality

hostilis, -e *adj* hostile, performed
by an enemy

hostis, hostis *masc/fem* enemy (of
the state)

hūc *adv* here, to this place

hūmānus, -a, -um *adj* human

hūmidus, -a, -um *adj* damp, moist

humilis, -e *adj* low; lowly, humble

humō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt*
inter, bury

humus, -ī *fem* the ground

Hymen, -is *masc* Hymen, the god of
marriage and weddings

Hymenaeus, -a, -um *adj* belonging
to the god Hymen, to do with
weddings and the wedding song

Hyrcānus, -a, -um *adj* Hyrcanian,
inhabiting the region around the
Caspian Sea

I

Īarbās, -ae *masc* Iarbas, king of
Mauritania in Africa

īaspis, īaspidis *fem* jasper

ibi *adv* there, in that place

īdem, eadem, idem *pron* the same

ideō *adv* for that reason

igitur *conj* therefore

ignārus, -a, -um *adj* ignorant,
unaware of (+ gen.)

igneus, -a, -um *adj* fiery, hot

- ignis, -is** *masc* fire
ignōbilis, -e *adj* ignoble; of low birth
ignōscō, -scere, -vī, -tum *vt* pardon, forgive (+ *dat.*)
ignōtus, -a, -um *adj* unknown, strange
īlex, īlicis *fem* holm-oak tree
īliacus, -a, -um *adj* Trojan
ille, illa, illud *pron* that, those; he, she, it
illīc *adv* in that place, there
illīnc *adv* from there
illūc *adv* there, to that place
illūminō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt* illuminate, light up
imāgō, -inis *fem* image, appearance; ghost, phantom
imber, imbris *masc* heavy rain, shower
immānis, -e *adj* enormous, monstrous, frightening
immemor, immemoris *adj* forgetful, heedless (+ *gen.*)
immineō, -ēre *vi* threaten, overhang (+ *dat.*)
immisceō, -scēre, -scuī, -xtum *vt* mix in, mingle
immittō, -ittere, -īsī, -issum *vt* send in; let in
immō *adv* on the contrary (negates the previous statement and then offers a correction)
immortālis, -e *adj* immortal
immōtus, -a, -um *adj* immovable, unmoving
impatiēns, impatientis *adj* impatient
impedimentum, -ī *neut* hindrance, obstacle
impellō, -ellere, -ulī, -ulsum *vt* drive, urge on; strike, overcome
impēnsus, -a, -um *adj* excessive, great
imperium, -ī *neut* command; power to rule; empire
imperō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vi* order, command (+ *dat.*)
impius, -a, -um *adj* wicked, impious
impleō, -ēre, -plēvī, -plētum *vt* fill up
implicō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt* entwine, weave
implōrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt* beg, ask for help
impōnō, -ōnere, -osuī, -ositum *vt* put on, put in, place
importō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt* bring in, import
imprecor, -ārī, -ātus *v dep* call upon, utter curses
imprimō, -imere, -essī, -essum *vt* press into, imprint
improbis, -a, -um *adj* wicked, impudent
imprūdēns, imprudentis *adj* foolish, uncautious
impulit *see* **impellō**
īmus, -a, -um *adj* deepest, lowest
in *prep* (+ *abl.*) in, on; (+ *acc.*) into, onto; against (in a hostile sense)
inānis, -e *adj* empty; vain, useless
incautus, -a, -um *adj* unsuspecting, off one's guard, unprotected
incēdō, -ēdere, -essī, -essum *vt* advance, march along
incendō, -endere, -endī, -ēsum *vt* set on fire, inflame
inceptum, -ī *neut* undertaking, deed
incertus, -a, -um *adj* uncertain, doubtful
incīdō, -dere, -dī, -sum *vt* cut
incipiō, -ipere, -ēpī, -eptum *vt* begin
incitō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt* enrage, urge on, rouse
incomitātus, -a, -um *adj* unaccompanied
incubō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vi* lie in or on, sit upon (+ *dat.*)
incumbō, -mbere, -buī, -bitum *vt* exert oneself in doing a task, hasten to carry out a task
incurrō, -rrere, -rrī, -rsum *vt* run into
indāgō, -inis *fem* encirclement (in hunting: a ring of huntsmen and nets which trap and funnel the fleeing animals)

GLOSSARY

indicō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt* point out, show, indicate

indignus, -a, -um *adj* unworthy, undeserving, undeserved

inducō, -ūcere, -ūxī, -uctum *vt* lead in, bring in

indulgeō, -gēre, -sī, -tum *vi* indulge, lavish gifts (+ dat.)

iners, inertis *adj* helpless, weak, insipid

inest *see* **insum**

inexpertus, -a, -um *adj* untried

īnfabricātus, -a, -um *adj* unwrought, unfashioned

īnfandus, -a, -um *adj* unspeakable, abominable, monstrous

īnfāns, -antis *masc/fem* infant, baby

īnfectus, -a, -um *adj* not done, false

īnfēlix, īnfēlicis *adj* unfortunate, unlucky, unhappy

īnfēnsus, -a, -um *adj* hostile, enraged

īnferō, īnferre, intulī, īnlātum *vt* bring in; advance, move forward

īnferus, -a, -um *adj* below, beneath

īnfigō, -gere, -xī, -xum *vt* fix, implant, drive in

īnflammō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt* set on fire, inflame

īnfectō, -ctere, -xī, -xum *vt* bend; change

īnfrēnus, -a, -um *adj* not bridled; unrestrained, wild

īnfundō, -undere, -ūdī, -ūsum *vt* pour on

īngeminō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt* redouble; increase in intensity

īngemō, -ere, -uī, -itum *vt* groan, sigh

īngēns, īngentis *adj* huge

īngrātus, -a, -um *adj* ungrateful, thankless

īngredior, -dī, -ssus *v dep* advance, walk; enter; begin a speech

īnhīō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt* gape, be open mouthed

īnhospitus, -a, -um *adj* inhospitable

īnhumātus, -a, -um *adj* unburied

īnimīcus, -a, -um *adj* unfriendly, hostile

īnimīcus, -ī *masc* enemy

īnīquus, -a, -um *adj* unfair, disadvantageous

īnjūria, -ae *fem* injustice, wrong

īnjūstus, -a, -um *adj* unjust, wrongful

īnnectō, -ctere, -xuī, -xum *vt* devise, weave (plots)

īnnocēns, innocentis *adj* innocent

īnops, īnopsis *adj* weak, helpless;

īnops animī out of one's mind

īnquit *vt* he/she says, said

īnrīdeō, -dēre, -sī, -sum *vt* laugh at, ridicule

īnrumpō, -umpere, -ūpī, -uptum *vt* rush in, burst into

īnsānia, -ae *fem* insanity, madness

īnsāniō, -īre, -īvī, -ītum *vt* be mad, act crazily

īnsānus, -a, -um *adj* mad, raging, insane

īnscius, -a, -um *adj* not knowing, ignorant

īnsequor, -quī, -cūtus *v dep* follow, come after

īnsignis, -e *adj* distinguished, outstanding

īnsistō, -istere, -titī *vt* press on; continue to

īnsomnium, -ī *neut* sleeplessness; nightmare

īnspiciō, -icere, -exī, -ectum *vt* examine, inspect

īnstaurō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt* renew, repeat

īnstimulō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt* goad on, urge

īnstō, -tāre, -titī *vt* press on, approach, be about to happen

īnstrūmentum, -ī *neut* tool, equipment

īnsula, -ae *fem* island

īnsum, inesse, īnfui *vt* be in

īnsuperābilis, -e *adj* unconquerable

īntellegō, -egere, -ēxī, -ēctum *vt* understand; realize

GLOSSARY

intendō, -dere, -dī, -tum *vt* stretch out, spread something over
intentē *adv* attentively, intently
intentus, -a, -um *adj* attentive
inter *prep* between, among (+ acc.);
inter sē each other, mutually
intereā *adv* meanwhile
interfundō, -undere, -ūdī, -ūsum
vt spread over, stain
interior, -ōris *masc* inner, interior
interpres, interpretis *masc/fem*
an agent between two parties;
(Mercury) messenger; (Juno)
arranger of weddings
interrumpō, -umpere, -ūpī,
-uptum *vt* cut short, interrupt
intrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt* enter
inultus, -a, -um *adj* unavenged
invādō, -dere, -sī, -sum *vt* enter,
invade; start speaking harshly
inveniō, -enīre, -ēnī, -entum *vt*
discover, find
invictus, -a, -um *adj* invincible,
unconquered
invidēō, -idēre, -idī, -īsum *vt* envy,
be jealous of; begrudge
invidia, -ae *fem* envy,
jealousy, hatred
invīsō, -īsere, -īsī, -īsum *vt* visit
invīsus, -a, -um *adj* hated, detested
invītō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt* invite
invītus, -a, -um *adj* unwilling,
against one's will
invius, -a, -um *adj* pathless
invocō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt* call
upon, invoke
ipse, ipsa, ipsum *pron* himself,
herself, itself (emphatic)
īra, -ae *fem* anger
īrātus, -a, -um *adj* angry, enraged
īris, -is *fem* Iris, the goddess of
the rainbow
irrigō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt* water,
wet, moisten
is, ea, id *pron* he, she, it; that, this
iste, ista, istud *pron* that (thing close
to you), that over there
ita *adv* thus, so; in such a way
Italia, -ae *fem* Italy

Italicus, -a, -um *adj* of Italy, Italian
itaque *adv* and so
item *adv* likewise
iter, itineris *neut* journey
iterum *adv* again
Īulus, -ī *masc* Iulus (also known as
Ascanius), son of Aeneas

J

jaceō, -ēre, -uī, -itum *vi* lie down
jaciō, -ere, jēcī, jactum *vt* throw,
hurl, cast
jactō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt* throw
about, toss
jam *adv* now, already; **nōn jam**
no longer; **jam jam** right
at this moment (in the very
imminent future)
jamdūdum *adv* long ago
jānua, -ae *fem* door
jēcisse *see jaciō*
jēcistī *see jaciō*
jubar, -is *neut* sunlight, rays
of the sun
jubeō, -ēre, jussī, jussum *vt*
order, command
jūdex, jūdicis *masc* judge
jūdicium, -ī *neut* trial, legal
action; court
jūdicō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt* judge,
give judgment
jugālis, -e *adj* yoked together;
matrimonial, to do with marriage
jugum, -ī *neut* ridge (of a mountain)
jungō, -ere, jūnxī, jūctum *vt*
join, connect
Jūnō, -ōnis *fem* Juno, goddess of
marriage, queen of heaven, wife
of Jupiter
Juppiter, Jovis *masc* Jupiter, king
of the gods, known for hurling
thunderbolts, husband of Juno
jūrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt*
swear (an oath)
jūs, jūris *neut* law, duty
jusserat *see jubeō*
jussit *see jubeō*
jussum, -ī *neut* order, command

jūstus, -a, -um *adj* just, fair, right
juvenis, -e *adj* youthful, young
juvenis, -is *masc/fem* young man, young woman
juventa, -ae *fem* youth
juventūs, -ūtis *fem* group of young people, youths
juvō, -āre, jūvī, jūtum *vt* help; please, delight; (impersonal)
juvat it is delightful to, it is helpful to
jūxtā *prep* close to, next to (+ acc.)

K

Karthāgō, -inis *fem* Carthage, city in northern Africa

L

labefaciō, -acere, -ēcī, -actum *vt* make unsteady, totter
labō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt* totter, waver, be ready to fall
labor, -ī, lāpsus *v dep* slip and fall; glide
labor, -ōris *masc* labour, hardship; work, task
labōrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt* work, toil; be in distress
lac, lactis *neut* milk; milky juice of plants
lacrima, -ae *fem* tear
lacrimō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt* shed tears, weep
lacus, -ūs *masc* lake
laena, -ae *fem* woolen double cloak
laetē *adv* happily
laetitia, -ae *fem* happiness
laetus, -a, -um *adj* happy
lāmella, -ae *fem* small plate of metal; credit card (Neo-Latin)
lāmenta, -ōrum *neut* weeping, wailing, laments
lāmentātiō, -ōnis *fem* lamentation, wailing
lāmentor, -ārī, -ātus *v dep* lament, utter cries of grief

lampas, lampadis *fem* lamp, lantern
lāna, -ae *fem* wool
Lāomedōn, -ontis *masc* Laomedon, father of Priam and Ganymede, king of Troy
lapis, lapidis *masc* stone; jewel
lāpsus, -ūs *masc* falling, setting
lātē *adv* widely, far and wide
lateō, -ēre, -uī *vt* lie hidden, lurk
latex, laticis *masc* liquid
Latium, -ī *neut* Latium (modern Lazio), region in Italy containing Rome
latus, -a, -um *adj* wide, broad
latus, lateris *neut* side, flank
laudō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt* praise
laus, laudis *fem* praise, glory, renown
Lāvīnium, -ī *neut* Lavinium, a city of Latium near the coast, founded by Aeneas (after the end of the Aeneid) in honour of his wife Lavinia
Lāvīnius, -a, -um *adj* belonging to Lavinium, Lavinian
lēctus, -ī *masc* bed, couch
lēgifer, lēgifera, lēgiferum *adj* law-giving
lēgō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt* bequeath, entrust in a will
legō, -ere, lēgī, lēctum *vt* read; choose, pick out
Lēnaeus, -a, -um *adj* to do with Bacchus; **Lēnaeus honor** a wine offering
lēniō, -ire, -ivī, -itum *vt* calm, mitigate, soothe
lentē *adv* slowly
leō, -ōnis *masc* lion
lepus, leporis *masc* hare
lētālis, -e *adj* deadly, fatal, lethal
lētum, -ī *neut* death
levis, -e *adj* light (in weight)
leviter *adv* lightly, gently
levō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt* lift, raise; lighten, relieve, support
lēx, lēgis *fem* law
liber, librī *masc* book
liberō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt* free, liberate

GLOSSARY

libō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt* pour a drink offering
libra, -ae *fem* set of scales, weight measuring device
Libya, -ae *fem* Libya, region in north Africa
Libycus, -a, -um *adj* Libyan
licet, -ēre, -uit, -itum *v impers* it is permitted, one may
ligneus, -a, -um *adj* wooden
lignum, -ī *neut* wood, timber
ligō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt* bind, tie
limbus, -ī *masc* decorative border
limen, -inis *neut* threshold, entrance
linea, -ae *fem* string
lingua, -ae *fem* tongue
linquō, -ere, liquī, lictum *vt* leave behind
liquidus, -a, -um *adj* liquid
liquor, -ōris *masc* fluid, liquid
litō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt* make a sacrifice
litus, litoris *neut* shore, coast
locō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt* place, put
locus, -ī *masc* place; **loca** (*neut. pl.*) territory, region
longē *adv* far, by far; **longē errāre** make a big mistake
longus, -a, -um *adj* long
loquor, -quī, -cūtus *v dep* speak
lūcēō, -ēre, lūxī *vt* shine, be bright
lūcēscō, -ere, luxī *vi* begin to shine, dawn
luctor, -ārī, -ātus *v dep* struggle, strive
lūdō, -dere, -sī, -sum *vt* play
lūmen, -inis *neut* light; (*pl.*) eyes
lūminō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt* illuminate, light up
lūna, -ae *fem* moon
lupus, -ī *masc* wolf
lūstrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt* illuminate; purify; traverse, move over
lustrum, -ī *neut* haunt of wild beasts
lutum, -ī *neut* mud
lūx, lūcis *fem* light
luxuriōsus, -a, -um *adj* luxurious, self-indulgent

luxus, -ūs *masc* luxury, indulgent living
Lyaeus, -ī *masc* Lyaeus, the relaxer (name for Bacchus, the god of wine)
Lycia, -ae *fem* Lycia, a region of Asia Minor, which had an oracle of Apollo
Lycius, -a, -um *adj* Lycian; **Lyciae sortēs** the oracle of Apollo at Patara, in Lycia
lympa, -ae *fem* water

M

māchina, -ae *fem* machine; scaffold for building, crane
mactō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt* sacrifice, slaughter
macula, -ae *fem* spot, stain
madeō, -ēre, -uī *vt* be wet, be dripping
madēscō, -ēscere, -uī *vt* become wet, become moist
Maeonius, -a, -um *adj* belonging to Maeonia, a region in Lydia, Asia Minor
maereō, -ēre *vt* grieve, be sad, mourn
maestus, -a, -um *adj* mournful, sad
magicus, -a, -um *adj* magic, magical
magis *adv* more, to a greater extent
magister, magistrī *masc* teacher; captain of a ship
magnus, -a, -um *adj* big, great (comparative **major**, superlative **maximus**)
major, -ōris *masc* (comparative of **magnus**) bigger, greater
male *adv* badly, wrongly
maledicō, -icere, -ixī, -ictum *vt* speak ill of, slander; curse
maledictum, -ī *neut* insult, reproach, taunt
maleficium, -ī *neut* evil deed, crime, offence
mālō, mälle, mālui *vt* prefer
malum, -ī *neut* evil
mālum, -ī *neut* apple, fruit

GLOSSARY

- malus, -a, -um** *adj* bad, evil
mandātum, -ī *neut* order, command
mandō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt* entrust;
 order, command
mandō, -ere, mandī, mānsum *vt*
 chew on, champ
maneō, -ēre, mānsī, mānsum *vt*
 remain, stay, wait
mānēs, -ium *masc* ghosts of dead
manifestus, -a, -um *adj* plain, clear
mānsuētus, -a, -um *adj* tame
manus, -ūs *fem* hand; handful of
 people, band, group
mare, maris *neut* sea
marītus, -ī *masc* husband; suitor
marmor, -is *neut* marble
marmoreus, -a, -um *adj*
 made of marble
Massylus, -a, -um *adj* Massylian,
 belonging to the Massyli
 people in Africa
māter, mātris *fem* mother
māteria, -ae *fem* material
māternus, -a, -um *adj* motherly,
 of a mother
mātrimōnium, -ī *neut* marriage
mātūrus, -a, -um *adj* ripe, mature
Maurūsus, -a, -um *adj*
 Mauritanian, belonging to the
 Mauritanian people in Africa
maximus, -a, -um *adj* greatest,
 biggest, very big
meditor, -ārī, -ātus *v dep* consider,
 contemplate, reflect on
medium, -ī *neut* middle
medius, -a, -um *adj* middle,
 the middle of
medulla, -ae *fem* marrow
mel, mellis *neut* honey
melior, melior, melius *adj* better
 (comparative of **bonus**)
membrāna, -ae *fem* membrane
membrum, -ī *neut* limb
meminī, -isse *v perf def* remember
 (the perfect tense of this defective
 verb has present force)
memor, memoris *adj* remembering,
 mindful of (+ *gen.*)
memorābilis, -e *adj* memorable;
 remarkable
memorō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt*
 mention, speak of
Menelāus, -ī *masc* Menelaus,
 brother of Agamemnon and
 husband of Helen
mēns, mentis *fem* mind;
 intention, plan
mēnsa, -ae *fem* table
mēnsis, -is *masc* month
mentum, -ī *neut* chin
Mercurius, -ī *masc* Mercury, the
 messenger god
mereō, -ēre, -uī, -itum *vt* earn,
 deserve, merit
mergō, -gere, -sī, -sum *vt* plunge,
 sink, overwhelm
meritus, -a, -um *adj* deserved
metallum, -ī *neut* metal
metō, -tere, -ssuī, -ssum *vt*
 reap, cut off
metuō, -uere, -uī *vt* fear, be afraid of
metus, -ūs *masc* fear, dread
meus, -a, -um *adj* my
migrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt*
 move, go away
mīles, mīlitis *masc* soldier
mīlitō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vi* serve as
 soldier, perform military service
mīlle, (pl.) mīlia *neut* thousand
minae, -ārum *fem* threats; pinnacles
minimē *adv* not at all
minimus, -a, -um *adj* smallest
 (superlative of **parvus**)
minor, -ārī, -ātus *v dep* threaten
minor, minor, minus *adj* smaller
 (comparative of **parvus**)
mīrābilis, -e *adj* wonderful,
 marvelous, extraordinary
mīror, -ārī, -ātus *v dep* be amazed,
 wonder, marvel at
mīrus, -a, -um *adj* extraordinary,
 remarkable
misceō, -scēre, -scuī, -xtum *vt*
 mix, mingle
miser, misera, miserum *adj*
 miserable, wretched, unfortunate
misereor, -ērī, -itus *v dep* pity, have
 mercy on (+ *gen.*)

GLOSSARY

miseror, -ārī, -ātus *v dep* pity, feel sorry for (+ acc.)
mīsit *see mittō*
missus *see mittō*
mitra, -ae *fem* an oriental head-dress, turban
mittō, -ere, mīsi, missum *vt* send; shoot (an arrow)
Mnēstheus, -ī *masc*
 Mnestheus, a Trojan
mōbilitās, -ātis *fem*
 mobility, swiftness
moderātiō, -ōnis *fem* moderation, self control
modestus, -a, -um *adj* restrained, moderate, virtuous
modo *adv* only, just; just now, recently
modus, -ī *masc* way, method; measure, moderation, limit
moenia, -um *neut* fortifications, defensive walls
mola, -ae *fem* salted meal (coarsely ground grain) for sacrifices
mōlior, -irī, -ītus *v dep* strive, labour at, work hard
mollis, -e *adj* soft; gentle, easy
molliter *adv* softly, gently
molō, -ere, -uī, -itum *vt* grind
moneō, -ēre, -uī, -itum *vt*
 warn, advise
monimentum, -ī *neut*
 reminder, memento
monitus, -ūs *masc*
 warning, command
mōns, montis *masc* mountain
mōnstrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt* show, reveal; advise
mōnstrum, -ī *neut* monster
mōnstruōsus, -a, -um *adj* strange, monstrous, ill-omened
mora, -ae *fem* delay
morbus, -ī *masc* sickness, disease
moribundus, -a, -um *adj* dying
morior, morī, mortuus *v dep* die
moror, -ārī, -ātus *v dep* delay, linger
mors, mortis *fem* death
mortālis, -e *adj* mortal
mortuus, -a, -um *adj* dead

mōs, mōris *masc* custom, manner
mōtus, -ūs *masc* movement, motion
moveō, -ēre, mōvī, mōtum *vt*
 move, agitate, disturb
mox *adv* soon
mūgiō, -ire, -īvī, -itum *vt* bellow, make a loud deep noise
mulier, -is *fem* woman
multiplex, multiplicis *adj*
 numerous; changeable;
 having many layers, full of
 twists and turns
multiplicō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt*
 multiply, increase in number
multitūdō, -inis *fem*
 multitude, crowd
multum *adv* much, greatly
multus, -a, -um *adj* many, much
mundus, -ī *masc* world
mūnitiō, -ōnis *fem* fortification
mūnus, mūneris *neut* service, duty; gift, offering
mūrex, mūricis *masc* purple dye (from the murex shellfish), purple
murmur, -is *neut* murmur; rumble
murmurō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt*
 murmur; rumble, roar
mūrus, -ī *masc* wall
mūtābilis, -e *adj* changeable, inconstant
mūtō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt*
 change, alter
Mycēnae, -ārum *fem* Mycenae, a very powerful city in Greece during the heroic age, home of Agamemnon
mysticus, -a, -um *adj* belonging to secret rites, mysterious

N

nam *conj* for
namque *conj* for and in fact (strengthened nam)
nāre *see nō*
nārrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt*
 tell, recount
nāscor, -ī, nātus *v dep* be born
nat *see nō*

GLOSSARY

nātiō, -ōnis *fem* nation, people
natō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt* swim; float
nātūrālis, -e *adj* natural
nātus, -ī *masc* son, child
nauta, -ae *masc* sailor
nāvālia, -um *neut* dockyard, place
 where ships are built and repaired
nāvigō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt* sail
nāvis, -is *fem* ship
-ne *enclitic* question word (attached to
 end of first word in question)
nē *conj* that not, lest; **nē...**
quidem not even
nec *conj* nor, and not; **nec... nec**
 neither... nor
necdum *conj* and not yet
necesse *adj* necessary
nectō, -ere, nexuī, nexum
vt tie, bind
nefandus, -a, -um *adj* impious,
 wicked; abominable
nefās *neut* (indeclinable) violation of
 divine law, impious act
neglegō, -egere, -ēxī, -ēctum *vt*
 disregard, neglect, ignore
negō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt* deny,
 refuse; say ... not
nēmō, -inis *masc/fem* no
 one, nobody
nemus, nemoris *neut* a wood with
 open glades and meadows, grove
nepōs, nepōtis *masc/fem* grandson
Neptūnus, -ī *masc* Neptune, god
 of the sea
neque *conj* nor, and not; **neque...**
neque neither... nor
nēquīquam *adv* in vain
nesciō, -īre, -īvī, -itum *vt* not know
nescius, -a, -um *adj* unaware, not
 knowing, ignorant
nēve *adv* and not, nor (introduces
 a negative clause containing
 a purpose, command, or
 prohibition)
Nīcolāus, -ī *masc* Nicholas
 (saint), Santa
niger, nigra, nigrum *adj* black,
 shiny-black
nigrāns, nigrantis *adj* black, dark

colored, shadowy, murky
nigrēscō, -ēscere, -uī *vt* become
 black, grow dark
nihil *neut* nothing
nimbus, -ī *masc* storm cloud
nimum *adv* too, too much
nisi *conj* if not; except, unless
niteō, -ēre, -uī *vt* shine, glitter,
 look bright
niveus, -a, -um *adj* snowy, covered
 with snow; white
nix, nivis *fem* snow
nō, nāre, nāvī *vt* swim, float
nōbilis, -e *adj* noble, well born
nocturnālis, -e *adj* nocturnal
nocturnus, -a, -um *adj* nocturnal, at
 night, in the night
nōdō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt*
 tie in a knot
nōdus, -ī *masc* knot; (hair) bun
nōlō, nolle, nōluī *vt* be unwilling,
 not want, refuse to
Nomadēs, -um *masc* nomads,
 certain wandering pastoral tribes
 e.g. Numidians
nōmen, -inis *neut* name
nōmine *adv* by name, called
nōminō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt*
 name, call
nōn *adv* not, no; **nōn solum... sed**
etiam not only... but also
nōndum *adv* not yet
nōnne *adv* surely...? is it not true
 that...? (introduces a 'yes/
 no' question with an expected
 answer 'yes')
nōnnumquam *adv* sometimes
nōs, (acc.) nōs, (gen.) nostrum,
 (dat.) **nōbīs, (abl.) nōbīs**
pron we, us
nōscō, -scere, -vī, -tum *vt* get to
 know, learn, find out
noster, nostra, nostrum *adj* our
nōtus, -a, -um *adj* well
 known, famous
November, Novembris
adj November
novissimus, -a, -um *adj* last, final
novō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt* make
 new, renovate; **rēs novāre**

make a revolution, overthrow the existing order
novus, -a, -um *adj* new
nox, noctis *fem* night
nūbēs, nūbis *fem* cloud
nūbila, -ōrum *neut* clouds
nūllus, -a, -um *adj* no, not any
num *adv* surely... not? is it really the case that...? (introduces a 'yes/no' question with an expected answer 'no'); whether
nūmen, -inis *neut* divinity, divine will, divine power
numerō, -āre, -āvi, -ātum *vt* count
Numidae, -ārum *masc* the Numidians, a people of northern Africa
numquam *adv* never
nunc *adv* now
nūntia, -ae *fem* female messenger
nūntiō, -āre, -āvi, -ātum *vt* announce, report
nūntius, -ī *masc* messenger; message
nūptiae, -ārum *fem* wedding, marriage
nūptiālis, -e *adj* to do with a wedding or marriage
nusquam *adv* nowhere
nūtriō, -īre, -īvi, -ītum *vt* nourish, feed
nūtrix, nūtriciis *fem* nurse
nympha, -ae *fem* nymph

O

ob *prep* on account of (+ acc.); **quam**
ob rem because of this
obiciō, -icere, -jēcī, -jectum *vt* throw before, cast
obitus, -ūs *masc* death
obmūtēscō, -ēscere, -uī *vt* lose one's speech, become silent
obnīxus, -a, -um *adj* struggling, with great effort; resolute, firm
oborior, -īrī, -tus *v dep* arise, spring up
obscēnus, -a, -um *adj* foul, ill-omened, polluted

obscūrus, -a, -um *adj* dim, dark, shadowy
obstō, -āre, -itī *vt* oppose, hinder, stand in the way of (+ dat.)
obstruō, -uere, -ūxī, -ūctum *vt* block up, barricade
obtulit *see offerō*
occāsiō, -ōnis *fem* opportunity; occasion
occidēns, -entis *masc* the west
occidentālis, -e *adj* western
occidō, -dere, -dī, -sum *vt* kill, slay
occidō, -idere, -idī, -āsum *vi* fall;
sol occidit the sun sets
occultus, -a, -um *adj* hidden, secret
occupō, -āre, -āvi, -ātum *vt* seize, occupy
Ōceanus, -ī *masc* Ocean (the great sea which encircles all lands)
ōcius *adv* swifter, more speedily
oculus, -ī *masc* eye
odī, -isse *v perf def* hate (the perfect tense of this defective verb has present force)
odiōsus, -a, -um *adj* arousing hatred in other people, offensive
odium, -ī *neut* hate
odor, -ōris *masc* scent, odour; perfume
odōrus, -a, -um *adj* fragrant; good at smelling, keen-scented
offerō, offerre, obtulī, oblātum *vt* offer, present; **sē offerre** show oneself, appear
olfaciō, -acere, -ēcī, -actum *vt* smell, detect odour
ōlim *adv* once, once upon a time; in the future
ollus, -a, -um *adj* that, those (archaic form of **ille, illa, illud**)
Olympus, -ī *masc* Mount Olympus, regarded as the dwelling place of the gods
ōmen, -inis *neut* omen, sign from the gods
omnīnō *adv* entirely, completely
omnipotēns *adj* all-powerful, omnipotent

omnis, -e *adj* each, every; all
onerō, -āre, -āvi, -ātum *vt*
 load, burden
opācus, -a, -um *adj* dark, shady
operiō, -ire, -ui, -tum *vt* cover
opēs, -um *fem* resources, wealth
oppugnō, -āre, -āvi, -ātum *vt* attack
optātus, -a, -um *adj* desired,
 wished for
optimus, -a, -um *adj* best, excellent
 (superlative of **bonus**)
optō, -āre, -āvi, -ātum *vt*
 wish, desire
opus, operis *neut* work, task
ōra, -ae *fem* shore, coast
ōrāculum, -ī *neut* oracle, prophecy
ōrātiō, -ōnis *fem* speech
orbis, -is *masc* sphere; **orbis**
terrarum the world, globe
Orcus, -ī *masc* the underworld
Orestēs, -is *masc* Orestes (son of
 Agamemnon and Clytaemnestra)
orgia, -ōrum *neut* secret rites of
 Bacchus, mysteries
Oriōn, -onis *masc* the constellation
 Orion, whose rising and setting
 are attended by storms
orior, -īrī, -tus *v dep* rise
ornus, -ī *fem* ash-tree
ōrō, -āre, -āvi, -ātum *vt* beg, ask
 for, pray; beseech, plead, entreat;
 worship, adore
ortus, -ūs *masc* rising; dawn
ōs, ōris *neut* mouth; speech; face
os, ossis *neut* bone
ostendō, -endere, -endī,
-ēns *vt* show
ostentō, -āre, -āvi, -ātum *vt*
 show, point out
ostrum, -ī *neut* purple dye, purple
 (from the murex shellfish)
ōtium, -ī *neut* leisure, spare time
ovis, -is *fem* sheep
ovō, -āre, -āvi, -ātum *vt* rejoice
ōvum, -ī *neut* egg

P

pactum, -ī *neut* bargain, agreement
pactus, -a, -um *adj* agreed
 upon, appointed
pallēns, pallentis *adj* pale
pallidus, -a, -um *adj* pale
pallium, -ī *neut* cloak
pallor, -ōris *masc* pale
 colour, paleness
papae *interj* wow! cool! (an
 exclamation of wonder and joy)
papāver, -is *neut* poppy; poppy-seed
pār, paris *adj* equal
parātus, -a, -um *adj* prepared, ready
parēns, -entis *masc/fem* parent
pāreō, -ēre, -ui, -itum *vi*
 obey (+ *dat.*)
Paris, Paridis *masc* Paris, a Trojan
 prince, the son of Priam and
 Hecuba, who abducted Helen and
 caused the Trojan War
pariter *adv* equally
parō, -āre, -āvi, -ātum *vt* prepare
pars, partis *fem* part
parvulus, -a, -um *adj* very small,
 very young
parvus, -a, -um *adj* small
 (comparative **minor**,
 superlative **minimus**)
passim *adv* here and there;
 everywhere
pāstor, -ōris *masc*
 shepherd, herdsman
pateō, -ēre, -ui *vt* be open, extend
pater, patris *masc* father
patera, -ae *fem* small bowl, saucer
patior, -tī, -ssus *v dep* suffer,
 endure; allow, permit
patria, -ae *fem* homeland,
 one's country
patrius, -a, -um *adj* father's,
 paternal, ancestral
paucī, -ae, -a *adj* few
paulisper *adv* for a short time
paulum *adv* a little; for a short time

- pauper, paupera,**
pauperum *adj* poor
pāx, pācis *fem* peace
pectus, pectoris *neut* chest, heart;
 seat of emotions, mind
pecūnia, -ae *fem* money
pecus, pecoris *neut* cattle,
 herd, flock
pecus, pecudis *fem* sheep; animal
pejor, pejor, pejus *adj* worse
 (comparative of **malus**)
pelagus, -ī *neut* sea
pellis, -is *fem* skin, hide, pelt
pellō, -ere, pepulī, pulsum *vt*
 drive out, push
Penātēs, -ium *masc* the Penates,
 household gods (old Latin
 guardian deities of the household
 and state, which Aeneas is said to
 have brought to Italy from Troy)
pendeō, -ēre, pependī *vt* hang;
pendere ab ore hang on every
 word, listen attentively
penetrālis, -e *adj* inner, innermost
penna, -ae *fem* feather, wing
Pentheus, -ī *masc* Pentheus, king of
 Thebes who treated the rites of
 Bacchus with contempt and was
 torn into pieces by his mother and
 her sisters under the influence
 of the god
pepulit *see* **pellō**
per *prep* through; throughout,
 during (+ *acc.*)
peragō, -agere, -ēgī, -āctum
vt finish, carry through to the
 end, complete
peragrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt* travel
 over every part of
percurrō, -rrere, -rrī, -rsum
vt quickly move over;
 review, skim over
percutiō, -tere, -ssī, -ssum *vt*
 beat, strike
perdō, -ere, -idī, -itum *vt* ruin,
 destroy; lose; **tempus perdere**
 waste time
pereō, -īre, -iī, -itum *vt* die, perish
pererrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt*
 wander through, roam over
perferō, -ferre, -tulī, -lātum *vt*
 bear, endure
perficiō, -icere, -ēcī, -ectum *vt*
 complete, finish; accomplish
perfidus, -a, -um *adj* faithless,
 treacherous, traitor
perfundō, -undere, -ūdī, -ūsum *vt*
 pour over, wet
Pergamum, -ī *neut* Pergamon,
 the citadel of Troy (also plural
Pergama, -ōrum)
pergō, pergere, perrēxī,
perrēctum *vt* go on,
 proceed, continue
perhibeō, -ēre, -uī, -itum *vt*
 present, bestow; **ut perhibent**
 as they say
periculōsus, -a, -um *adj* dangerous
periculum, -ī *neut* danger
perjūrium, -ī *neut* false oath, perjury
permaneō, -ēre, -mānsī,
-mānsūm *vt* remain
permittō, -ittere, -īsī, -issum *vt*
 permit, allow; entrust
pernix, pernicis *adj* nimble,
 agile, swift
perpetuus, -a, -um *adj* continuous,
 everlasting
persentiō, -entīre, -ēnsī, -ēnsūm
vt perceive plainly
persuādeō, -dēre, -sī, -sum *vt*
 persuade, convince (+ *dat.*)
pertaedet, -ēre, -uit, -sum *v impers*
 it wearies (impersonal: **mē**
pertaedet I am weary of, can't
 stand to do it anymore)
perturbō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt*
 disturb, trouble
perveniō, -enīre, -ēnī, -entum *vt*
 come to, reach, arrive at
pēs, pedis *masc* foot
pessimus, -a, -um *adj* worst
pestis, -is *fem* plague, pestilence;
 curse, bane
petō, -ere, -ivī, -itum *vt* seek, make

- for; ask; attack
pharetra, -ae *fem* quiver
philosophus, -ī *masc* philosopher
Phoebēus, -a, -um *adj* belonging to Apollo, the god of the sun
Phoebus, -ī *masc* Phoebus, poetical name for Apollo, the god of the sun
Phoenīcia, -ae *fem* Phoenicia, homeland of Dido
Phoenissus, -a, -um *adj* Phoenician
Phrygius, -a, -um *adj* Phrygian, from Phrygia, a region of Asia Minor
piāculum, -ī *neut* expiatory offering, animal to be sacrificed for atonement
pictūra, -ae *fem* painting, picture
pictus, -a, -um *adj* painted; decorated, embroidered in colour (perfect passive participle of **pingō**)
pietās, -ātis *fem* sense of duty, piety
piget, -ēre, -uit *v impers* it pains, disgusts; **mē piget** I am ashamed
pilleus, -ī *masc* cap; caul (piece of afterbirth stuck to the head)
pineus, -a, -um *adj* of pine-wood
pingō, -ere, **pīnxi**, **pictum** *vt* paint; decorate, embroider with colour
pinguis, -e *adj* fat; rich
pīnifer, **pīnifera**, **pīniferum** *adj* covered with pine trees
pīnus, -ī *fem* pine tree, fir tree
piscis, -is *masc* fish
piscōsus, -a, -um *adj* teeming with fish
pīus, -a, -um *adj* pious, devoted
placet, -ēre, -itum *v impers* it is pleasing; it is settled; **mihi placet** I like; I decide
placidus, -a, -um *adj* calm, peaceful
placitus, -a, -um *adj* pleasing
plāga, -ae *fem* trap, snare
plānē *adv* clearly, plainly
plangor, -ōris *masc* outcry, shriek
planta, -ae *fem* sole (of foot)
plēnus, -a, -um *adj* full, full of (+ gen. or abl.)
plūma, -ae *fem* feather
plūrālis, -e *adj* plural
plūrimus, -a, -um *adj* most, very many
plūs, (pl.) **plūrēs** *adj* more (comparative of **multus**)
pluvia, -ae *fem* rain, shower
pluvius, -a, -um *adj* to do with rain
pōculum, -ī *neut* cup
poena, -ae *fem* punishment; **poenās dare** pay the penalty
Poenī, -ōrum *masc* the Phoenicians, Carthaginians
poēta, -ae *masc* poet
polus, -ī *masc* pole; heaven, sky, celestial vault
pondus, **ponderis** *neut* weight
pōnō, -ere, **posuī**, **positum** *vt* put, place
populō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt* plunder, despoil
populus, -ī *masc* people, nation
porta, -ae *fem* gate
portō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt* carry, bring
portus, -ūs *masc* port, harbor
poscō, -ere, **poposcī** *vt* ask, demand
possideō, -idēre, -ēdī, -essum *vt* be master of, possess
possum, **posse**, **potuī** *vt* be able, can (imperfect **poteram**)
post *prep* behind, after (+ acc.)
postea *adv* afterwards
posterus, -a, -um *adj* coming after, following, further back
postquam *conj* after
postrēmus, -a, -um *adj* last; furthest back
potēns, **potentis** *adj* powerful, strong
potentia, -ae *fem* force, power
poterat *see* **possum**
potest *see* **possum**
potestās, -ātis *fem* power
potior, -īrī, -itus *v dep* possess, be master of (+ gen. or abl.)
potius *adv* rather, more, preferably
potuī *see* **possum**
praeceps, **praecipitis** *adj* head

- first, headlong; steep, precipitous;
sociōsque fatīgat praecipitis
 ‘and he gives his men no peace till
 they come tumbling up’ (Austin)
praecipitō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt*
 throw headlong; hasten, hurry
praeclārus, -a, -um *adj* famous,
 illustrious, distinguished
praeda, -ae *fem* plunder, loot
praedicō, -īcere, -ixī, -ictum *vt* say
 beforehand; predict, foretell
praedictum, -ī *neut* prediction
praemium, -ī *neut* gift, reward, prize
praeripiō, -ipere, -ipuī, -eptum *vt*
 snatch away (before another can),
 seize first
praesentiō, -entīre, -ēnsī, -ēnsum
vt feel or perceive beforehand
praetegō, -gere, -xī, -ctum *vt*
 cover over
praetendō, -dere, -dī, -tum
vt hold something out as an
 excuse, pretend
praeter *prep* besides (+ *acc.*)
praetereā *adv* besides
praetereō, -īre, -iī, -itum *vt*
 pass, overtake
praeteritus, -a, -um *adj* past
praetexō, -ere, -uī, -tum *vt* weave
 in front; conceal, disguise
praevideō, -ēre, -vidī, -vīsum *vt*
 foresee, see in advance
prāvus, -a, -um *adj* perverse,
 corrupt, evil
precor, -ārī, -ātus *v dep* beg,
 pray, beseech
premō, -mere, -ssī, -ssum *vt*
 press; oppress; **lūmen premere**
 dim the light
pretiōsus, -a, -um *adj*
 expensive, precious
pretium, -ī *neut* price, payment
prex, precis *fem* prayer, request
Priamus, -ī *masc* Priam, king of Troy
 during the Trojan War
prīmō *adv* at first, firstly
prīum *adv* at first, firstly
prīmus, -a, -um *adj* first; **prīmī** (pl.)
 chiefs, nobles
prīnceps, prīncipis *masc* chief,
 leading member, prince
prīncipium, -ī *neut* beginning;
prīncipiō firstly
prior, prior, prius *adj* earlier,
 prior, former
prius *adv* before, first; rather
priusquam *conj* before
prō *prep* on behalf of, for; in place of;
 about (+ *abl.*); **prō Juppiter** (an
 angry oath) by God!
probō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt*
 approve of
probus, -a, -um *adj* good, honest
prōcēdō, -ēdere, -essī, -essum *vt*
 proceed, advance
procul *adv* at distance, far off
procus, -ī *masc* suitor
prōdō, -ere, -idī, -itum *vt*
 produce; betray
prōdūcō, -ūcere, -ūxī, -uctum *vt*
 bring forth
proelium, -ī *neut* battle
profor, -ārī, -ātus *v dep* speak out
profundus, -a, -um *adj*
 deep, profound
prōgignō, -ere, -uī, -itum *vt*
 beget, produce
prōgredior, -dī, -ssus *v dep* go,
 come forth
prohibeō, -ēre, -uī, -itum *vt* hinder,
 prevent; forbid
prōlēs, prōlis *fem* offspring,
 descendant
prōmereō, -ēre, -uī, -itum *vt*
 deserve well of, merit
prōmittō, -ittere, -īsī, -issum
vt promise
prōnuba, -ae *fem* woman who
 attended to the necessary
 arrangements of a wedding on
 the part of the bride (an epithet
 of Juno, goddess who arranges
 marriages)
prope *prep* near (+ *acc.*)
prōpellō, -ellere, -ulī, -ulsum *vt*
 drive forward, push forward
properō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt*
 hurry, hasten (to do something);

move quickly
prophēta, -ae *masc* prophet
proprius, -a, -um *adj* one's own, set aside as belonging particularly to someone
propter *prep* because of, on account of (+ acc.)
prōpugnāculum, -ī *neut* bulwark, rampart, defensive structures
Prōserpina, -ae *fem* Proserpine (Persephone), wife of Pluto and queen of the underworld
prōspiciō, -icere, -exī, -ectum *vt* look out
prōtinus *adv* straight away, immediately
prōveniō, -enīre, -ēnī, -entum *vt* come forth, come into being
pūbēns, pūbentis *adj* full of sap, in full vigour
pūblicē *adv* publicly
pudor, -ōris *masc* honourable sense of shame, modesty, decency
puella, -ae *fem* girl
puer, puerī *masc* boy
pugiō, -ōnis *masc* dagger
pugna, -ae *fem* battle, fight
pugnō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt* fight
pugnus, -ī *masc* fist
pulcher, pulchra, pulchrum *adj* beautiful, handsome
pullus, -ī *masc* chicken; chick, young animal
pulsō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt* beat, hit
pulverulentus, -a, -um *adj* dusty
pulvis, pulveris *masc* dust
Pūnicus, -a, -um *adj* Punic, Phoenician, Carthaginian
pūniō, -īre, -īvī, -ītum *vt* punish
puppis, -is *fem* stern, rear part of a ship
purpura, -ae *fem* purple color, purple
purpureus, -a, -um *adj* purple
putō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt* think, believe
Pygmalion, -ōnis *masc* Pygmalion, king of Tyre, brother of Dido and

murderer of Sychaeus
pyra, -ae *fem* funeral pyre

Q

quā *adv* by which route
quaerō, -rere, -sivī, -sītum *vt* search for, seek; ask
quaesō, -ere *vt* beg, ask;
quaesō please
quaestiō, -ōnis *fem* question, inquiry
quālis, -e *adj* what kind of? (question word); just like... (introduces a simile)
quam *adv* how; as, than; (with superlative) as... as possible, e.g. **quam celerrimē** as fast as possible
quamquam *conj* although
quandō *conj* when, since
quantus, -a, -um *adj* how great, how much; **tantum...** **quantum** as great/much/far... as
quārtus, -a, -um *num adj* fourth
quasi *adv* as if, as though
quassō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt* shake repeatedly; batter
quater *adv* four times
quattuor *adj* four
-que *conj* and (attached to the end of first word of the new clause or group)
quercus, -ūs *fem* oak tree
querēla, -ae *fem* complaint
queror, -rī, -stus *v dep* complain, grumble
questus, -ūs *masc* complaint
quī, quae, quod *pron* who, which
quia *conj* because
quicumque, quaecumque, quodcumque *pron* whoever, whatever
quīdam, quaedam, quoddam *pron* a certain
quidem *adv* indeed, certainly; **ne...** **quidem** not even
quiēs, -ētis *fem* rest, peace
quiēscō, -scere, -vī, -tum *vt* rest, keep quiet, be at peace
quiētus, -a, -um *adj*

tranquil, peaceful
quīn *adv* why not; **quīn etiam** in fact, moreover
quippe *adv* of course, obviously
quis, quid *pron* who? what? (after **sī, nīsī, num, nē**) anyone, anything
quisque, quaeque, quodque *pron* each, every
quisquis, quaequae, quodquod or **quicquid/quidquid** *pron* whoever, whatever
quō *adv* where, to what place? (also masculine/neuter ablative singular of **quī, quae, quod**); (with comparatives) so that, e.g. **quō magis** so that... more; **quō... eō** (with comparatives) the more... the more
quōcumque *see quicūcumque*
quod *conj* because; which (neuter of **quī, quae, quod**)
quōmodo *adv* how, in what way
quondam *adv* formerly, once
quoniam *conj* because, since, seeing that
quoque *adv* also (placed after the word it emphasises)
quot *adj* (indeclinable) as many; **tot...** as many... as
quotiens *adv* as often as

R

radius, -ī *masc* ray
rādx, rādxis *fem* root
raeda, -ae *fem* wagon; car (Neo-Latin)
rāmus, -ī *masc* branch
rapidus, -a, -um *adj* rapid, swift
rapīō, rapere, rapuī, raptum *vt* snatch, seize, carry off; abduct (with intention of forced marriage/sexual relations)
rārō *adv* rarely
rārus, -a, -um *adj* thin; **rēte rārum** wide-meshed net
ratio, -ōnis *fem* method, plan
ratis, -is *fem* boat
recedō, -ēdere, -essī, -essum *vt*

withdraw, retreat, slip away
recidivus, -a, -um *adj* restored, rebuilt
recingō, -ingere, -inctum *vt* ungird, unfasten, undo
recipiō, -ipere, -ēpī, -eptum *vt* receive, accept; **poenās recipere** punish, get compensation
reclūdō, -dere, -sī, -sum *vt* open up, reveal, unsheathe
rēctē *adv* rightly, correctly
recurrō, -rrere, -rrī, -rsum *vt* run back
recursō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt* run back, keep recurring
reddō, -ere, -idī, -itum *vt* return, give back
redeō, -īre, -iī, -itum *vt* go back, return
redūcō, -ūcere, -ūxī, -uctum *vt* bring back
refellō, -ere, -ī *vt* refute, rebut
referō, -ferre, -ttulī, -lātum *vt* bring back; recall; reply
refūtō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt* refute
rēgīna, -ae *fem* queen
regiō, -ōnis *fem* region
rēgius, -a, -um *adj* royal, regal
rēgnātor, -ōris *masc* king, ruler
rēgnum, -ī *neut* kingdom; kingship
regō, regere, rēxī, rēctum *vt* rule, reign
reiciō, -icere, -jēcī, -jectum *vt* throw back; reject, scorn
religiō, -ōnis *fem* worship, religion
relinquō, -inquere, -iquī, -ictum *vt* leave behind, abandon
reliquiae, -ārum *fem* remains, relics
reliquum, -ī *neut* thing left behind, remnant
reliquus, -a, -um *adj* remaining, left behind
rēmex, rēmigis *masc* oarsman, rower
rēmigō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vi* row, use oars
remittō, -ittere, -īsī, -issum *vt* send back, repay
removeō, -ovēre, -ōvī, -ōtum *vt*

GLOSSARY

remove, move away
rēmus, -ī *masc* oar
renovō, -āre, -āvi, -ātum *vt*
 renew, restore
reor, rēri, ratus *v dep* think,
 believe, reckon
repellō, -pellere, -ppuli, -pulsum
vt drive away, push back
reperiō, -perire, -pperi, -pertum
vt discover, learn
repleō, -ēre, -ēvi, -ētum *vt* fill
 again; fill
repōnō, -pōnere, -posui, -positum
vt lay down, put back (in its
 former place)
reppulit *see* **repellō**
reprehendō, -endere, -endi,
-ēns *vt* blame, rebuke
reprehēnsiō, -ōnis *fem*
 blame, rebuke
requiēs, -ētis *fem* rest, respite,
 intermission
rēs, rei *fem* thing, matter; deed
reservō, -āre, -āvi, -ātum *vt*
 reserve, hold back
resignō, -āre, -āvi, -ātum *vt*
 unseal, open
resistō, -istere, -itī *vt* resist (+ *dat.*)
resolvō, -vere, -vi, -ūtum *vt* loosen,
 release; break (a law)
resonō, -āre, -āvi, -ātum *vt* resound
respiciō, -icere, -exi, -ectum *vt*
 look back at; consider; care for,
 provide for
respondeō, -ondere, -ondī,
-ōns *vt* answer
restō, -āre, -itī *vt* be left, remain
resurgō, -rgere, -rrēxi, -rrēctum
vt rise again
rēte, rētis *neut* net
retegō, -egere, -ēxi, -ēctum
vt uncover
retināculum, -ī *neut* rope
retrō *adv* backwards
revellō, -ellere, -elli, -ulsum *vt* tear
 away; violate, disturb
reveniō, -enire, -ēni, -entum *vt*
 come back, return
revinciō, -incire, -īnxi, -īnctum *vt*

bind fast, fasten
revīsō, -ere *vt* revisit, go back and see
revocō, -āre, -āvi, -ātum
vt call back
revolvō, -vere, -vi, -ūtum
vt roll back
rēx, rēgis *masc* king
rīdeō, -ēre, -rīsī, -rīsum *vt* smile;
 laugh at, mock (+ *dat.*)
rigeō, -ēre *vt* be stiff, stand on end
rīte *adv* in a proper manner,
 according to religious observance
rītus, -ūs *masc* rite, ceremony
rōbur, rōboris *neut* oak wood;
 strength, firmness
rogō, -āre, -āvi, -ātum *vt* ask
rogus, -ī *masc* funeral pyre
Rōma, -ae *fem* Rome
Rōmānus, -a, -um *adj* Roman
rōscidus, -a, -um *adj* dewy,
 wet with dew
rota, -ae *fem* wheel
ruber, rubra, rubrum *adj* red
ruīna, -ae *fem* fall; ruin, destruction
rūmor, -ōris *masc* hearsay,
 rumour, gossip
rumpō, rumpere, rūpi, ruptum *vt*
 break; destroy
ruō, -ere, -ī, -tum *vt* rush, run
rūrsus *adv* again
rūs, rūris *neut* the country (as
 opposed to the city); lands

S

sacer, sacra, sacrum *adj*
 sacred, holy
sacerdōs, -ōtis *masc/fem*
 priest, priestess
sacra, -ōrum *neut* religious rites
sacrificium, -ī *neut* sacrifice
sacrificō, -āre, -āvi, -ātum
vt sacrifice
sacrō, -āre, -āvi, -ātum *vt*
 consecrate, dedicate, devote
saepe *adv* often
saeviō, -ire, -ivī, -itum *vi* rage,
 be ferocious
saevus, -a, -um *adj* savage,

GLOSSARY

cruel, harsh
sagitta, -ae *fem* arrow
sāl, **salis** *masc* salt
saliō, -īre, -uī, -tum *vt* jump
saliva, -ae *fem* spittle, saliva
saltem *adv* at least
saltō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt* dance
saltus, -ūs *masc* forest pasture, glade
sānctus, -a, -um *adj* divine, holy; Saint
sanguineus, -a, -um *adj* bloody; blood-shot
sanguis, **sanguinis** *masc* blood; bloodline, lineage
sānus, -a, -um *adj* sane, of sound mind
Sāturnius, -a, -um *adj* child of Saturn
Sāturnus, -ī *masc* Saturn, Titan father of the Olympian gods (including Jupiter and Juno)
satus, -a, -um *adj* sprung (from), born of
saucius, -a, -um *adj* wounded
saxum, -ī *neut* rock, stone
scaena, -ae *fem* theatre stage
scelestus, -a, -um *adj* wicked, villainous
scelus, **sceleris** *neut* crime, evil deed
scēptrum, -ī *neut* scepter
scīlicet *adv* certainly, of course
scīndō, -ndere, -dī, -ssum *vt* tear, rend
sciō, -īre, **scīvī**, **scītum** *vt* know, understand
scopulus, -ī *masc* crag, projecting rock formation, rock ledge in the sea
scribō, -bere, -psī, -ptum *vt* write; compose
sē, (gen.) **suī**, (dat.) **sibi**, (abl.) **sē** *pron* himself, herself, itself (reflexive) (alternate form **sēsē**)
secō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt* cut, slice
sēcrētus, -a, -um *adj* separate, private, secret
secundus, -a, -um *adj* second;

favorable, fortunate, propitious
secus *adv* otherwise, differently
sed *conj* but
sedeō, -ēre, **sēdī**, **sessum** *vt* sit, remain, be settled
sēdēs, **sēdis** *fem* seat; home, residence
sēdūcō, -ūcere, -ūxī, -uctum *vt* lead away, remove
sēgnis, -e *adj* slow, sluggish
sella, -ae *fem* seat, chair
sēmianimis, -e *adj* half-alive
sēmīta, -ae *fem* path, footpath
sēmivir, **sēmivirī** *adj* effeminate, unmanly
semper *adv* always
senectūs, **senectūtis** *fem* old age
senex, **senis** *masc* old man
sēnsus, -ūs *masc* feeling, sense
sententia, -ae *fem* opinion, thought
sentīō, -īre, **sēnsī**, **sēnsus** *vt* feel, perceive; realise
sepeliō, -elire, -elīvī, -ultum *vt* bury, inter
septentriō, -ōnis *masc* north
sepulchrum, -ī *neut* grave, tomb
sequor, -quī, -cūtus *v dep* follow
serēnō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt* make clear, make calm
serēnus, -a, -um *adj* clear; tranquil, peaceful
Serestus, -ī *masc* Serestus, a Trojan
Sergestus, -ī *masc* Sergestus, a steersman among the followers of Aeneas
sermō, -ōnis *masc* speech, conversation; rumour
sērō *adv* late
serpēns, -entis *masc/fem* serpent, snake
sertum, -ī *neut* garland, wreath
serva, -ae *fem* female slave
serviō, -īre, -īvī, -ītum *vt* serve, be a slave to (+ dat.)
servō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt* save, keep, preserve
servus, -ī *masc* male slave
seu *conj* or if; **sive...** **seu** whether... or
sī *conj* if; **sī quis** if anyone; **sī quid**

GLOSSARY

if anything
sic *adv* thus, so, in such a way
siccō, -āre, -āvi, -ātum *vt* dry
Sicilia, -ae *fem* Sicily
sicut *adv* just as, just like
Sidōnius, -a, -um *adj* belonging to
 Sidon, an ancient Phoenician city;
 Phoenician
sīdus, sīderis *neut* star,
 constellation; season
significō, -āre, -āvi, -ātum *vt*
 signify; mean
signum, -ī *neut* sign; signal; symbol
silēns, silentis *adj* silent, still
sileō, -ēre, -uī *vt* be silent
silva, -ae *fem* wood, forest
similis, -e *adj* like, similar,
 resembling
simul *adv* at same time, at once;
simul ac/atque as soon as
simulatque *adv* as soon as, the
 moment that
simulō, -āre, -āvi, -ātum *vt* imitate,
 pretend; **simulāre** *X* pretend
 something is *X* when it is not *X*
sine *prep* without (+ *abl.*)
sinō, -ere, sīvī, situm *vt*
 allow, permit
sinus, -ūs *masc* fold; bosom, lap
sistō, -ere, stitī, statum *vt* stop; set
 up, bring someone
sītis, -is *fem* thirst
situs, -a, -um *adj* positioned, situated
sive *conj* or if; **sive... seu**
 whether... or
societās, -ātis *fem* alliance
sociō, -āre, -āvi, -ātum *vt* unite, join
socius, -ī *masc* associate,
 companion, ally
sōl, sōlis *masc* sun
soleō, -ēre, solitus *v semidep* be
 accustomed to
sollicitō, -āre, -āvi, -ātum *vt*
 disturb, worry
sollicitūdō, -inis *fem*
 anxiety, concern
sollicitus, -a, -um *adj*
 concerned, worried
sōlor, -ārī, -ātus *v dep*

console, comfort
sōlum *adv* only, just
sōlum, -ī *neut* the ground
sōlus, -a, -um *adj* only; alone
solvō, -vere, -vī, -ūtum *vt* loosen,
 release, untie; **vēla solvere**
 spread sails
somnium, -ī *neut* dream, vision
somnus, -ī *masc* sleep
sonipēs, sonipedis *masc* horse (with
 loud feet)
sonō, -āre, -āvi, -ātum *vt* make a
 noise, sound
sonus, -ī *masc* noise, sound
sopor, -ōris *masc* deep sleep
sopōrifer, sopōriferā,
sopōriferum *adj* sleep-inducing
soror, -ōris *fem* sister
sors, sortis *fem* lot, fate
spargō, -gere, -sī, -sum *vt*
 sprinkle, scatter
Sparta, -ae *fem* Sparta, home city of
 Menelaus and Helen
spatior, -ārī, -ātus *v dep* walk,
 take a walk
spatium, -ī *neut* space, interval
speciēs, -ēī *fem* appearance
spectō, -āre, -āvi, -ātum *vt*
 watch, look at
specula, -ae *fem* lookout,
 watch tower
spelunca, -ae *fem* cave
spernō, -ernere, -rēvī, -rētum *vt*
 scorn, despise, spurn
spērō, -āre, -āvi, -ātum *vt* hope for;
 foresee, predict
spēs, speī *fem* hope
spīna, -ae *fem* thorn; thorn-bush
spīritus, -ūs *masc* breath, soul
spīrō, -āre, -āvi, -ātum *vt* breathe;
 move as if still alive
splendēō, -ēre, -uī *vi* shine, gleam,
 be radiant
splendidus, -a, -um *adj* splendid,
 glittering
spolium, -ī *neut* spoils, plunder
sponte *adv* of one's own will,
 voluntarily
spūma, -ae *fem* foam, froth
spūmō, -āre, -āvi, -ātum *vt* foam,

- froth (at the mouth)
stabilis, -e *adj* stable, steadfast
statim *adv* at once, immediately
statua, -ae *fem* statue
statuō, -uere, -uī, -ūtum *vt* set up, establish, build
stēlla, -ae *fem* star
stēllātus, -a, -um *adj* starry; dotted with stars or jewels
stetit *see* **stō**
stimulō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt* incite, rouse to frenzy
stīpes, stīpitis *masc* trunk (of a tree)
stīpō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt* crowd, press together, throng
stirps, stirpis *fem* stock, race, lineage
stō, stāre, steti, statum *vt* stand
strātum, -ī *neut* bed-covering; blanket, pillow
strēnuus, -a, -um *adj* active, vigorous, strenuous
strīdō, -ere, -ī *vi* make a shrill sound, shriek, hiss, creak
strīdor, -ōris *masc* high-pitched sound, creaking sound
stringō, -ingere, -inxī, -ictum *vt* draw
struō, -uere, -ūxī, -ūctum *vt* build, construct; plan
studium, -ī *neut* eagerness, enthusiasm, zeal
stultus, -a, -um *adj* foolish, stupid
Stygius, -a, -um *adj* Stygian, of the river Styx
Styx, Stygis *fem* the Styx (a river in the underworld)
suādēō, -ēre, suāsī, suāsum *vt* urge; induce
suāvis, -e *adj* pleasant, sweet
sub *prep* under, beneath (+ acc. or abl.)
subitō *adv* suddenly
subitus, -a, -um *adj* sudden, unexpected
sublīmis, -e *adj* high, lifted up
subnectō, -ctere, -xui, -xum *vt* fasten, attach
subolēs, subolis *fem* offspring
subrigō, -igere, -ēxī, -ectum *vt* lift; **aurēs subrigere** prick up one's ears
subter *adv* beneath, below
succēdō, -ēdere, -essī, -essum *vt* approach; enter
succumbō, -mbere, -bui, -bitum *vi* succumb, yield
sum, esse, fui *vi* be (I am, he is, etc.); (future active infinitive **fore**, future active participle **futūrus**)
summittō, -ittere, -isī, -issum *vt* put under; submit, yield
summus, -a, -um *adj* highest, greatest; the top of
sūmō, -ere, sūmpsī, sūmptum *vt* take up; begin
super *prep* over, above (+ acc. or abl.)
superbus, -a, -um *adj* arrogant, proud
superī, -ōrum *masc* the gods
superus, -a, -um *adj* above, higher
supīnus, -a, -um *adj* lying face upwards, turned palm upwards
supplex, supplicis *masc* suppliant, humble petitioner
supplicium, -ī *neut* punishment, suffering
suprā *prep* above, on top of (+ acc.)
surgō, -rgere, -rrēxī, -rrēctum *vt* rise up, get up
sūrsūm *adv* upwards
suscipiō, -ipere, -ēpī, -eptum *vt* take up, support; receive
suspēnsus, -a, -um *adj* anxious, in suspenseful uncertainty
suspiciō, -icere, -exī, -ectum *vt* look from beneath; suspect, mistrust
suspīcor, -ārī, -ātus *v dep* mistrust, suspect
sustineō, -inēre, -inuī, -entum *vt* support, hold up
suus, -a, -um *adj* one's own
Sŷchaeus, -ī *masc* Sychaeus, husband of Dido
Syrtis, -is *fem* the Syrtes, dangerous sandbanks in the gulf of Sidra, North Africa

T

taceō, -ēre, -uī, -itum *vt* be silent

tacitus, -a, -um *adj* silent

taeda, -ae *fem* pine torch

taedet, -dēre, -duit, -sum *v impers*
be weary of, be tired of (+ gen.
or + acc. & inf.); **mē taedet** I
am weary of

tālāria, -um *neut* Mercury's
winged sandals

tālis, -e *adj* such, of such kind

tam *adv* so, so much

tamen *adv* but, however; nevertheless

tandem *adv* finally, at last

tangō, -ere, tetigī, tāctum *vt*
touch; arrive at

tantum *adv* so much, so far;

tantum... quantum as great/
much/far... as; **sī tantum** if only

tantus, -a, -um *adj* so big, so
great, so much

Tartara, -ōrum *neut* Tartarus, the
deepest part of the underworld

Tartarus, -ī *masc* Tartarus, the
deepest part of the underworld

taurus, -ī *masc* bull

tēctum, -ī *neut* roof; house, building

tegō, -ere, tēxī, tēctum *vt* cover

tegumentum, -ī *neut* covering

tēla, -ae *fem* warp (stationary threads
that run lengthwise in the loom)

tellūs, tellūris *fem* earth, ground;
Tellūs Tellus, a goddess
of the Earth

tēlum, -ī *neut* ranged weapon,
spear, arrow

tempestās, -ātis *fem* storm

templum, -ī *neut* temple

temptō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt* try,
make an attempt on

tempus, temporis *neut* time; season

tenāx, tenācis *adj* holding fast,
clinging; wanting to hold onto

tendō, -ere, tetendī, tentum *vt*
stretch out, extend

teneō, -ēre, -uī, tentum *vt*
hold; keep back

tenuis, -e *adj* thin, fine

ter *adv* three times

tergeminus, -a, -um *adj*
threefold, triple

terminus, -ī *masc* boundary,
limit, end

terō, -ere, trīvī, tritum *vt* rub, wear
out; **tempus terere** waste time

terra, -ae *fem* earth, land

terreō, -ēre, -uī, -itum *vt* frighten,
scare, terrify

terribilis, -e *adj* terrible

terrificō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt* terrify

terrificus, -a, -um *adj* terrifying

territō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt* frighten,
alarm, keep terrifying

terror, -ōris *masc* terror, panic

tertius, -a, -um *num adj* third

testis, testis *masc/fem* witness

testor, -ārī, -ātus *v dep* bear witness;
swear, testify

Teucer, Teucrī *masc* Teucer, a
king of Troy and ancestor of
the Trojans

Teucus, -a, -um *adj* belonging to
Teucer, Trojan

texō, -ere, -uī, -tum *vt* weave

textum, -ī *neut* cloth

thalamus, -ī *masc* bedroom; bed

theātrum, -ī *neut* theater

Thēbae, -ārum *fem* Thebes, ancient
Greek city in Boeotia

Thyias, Thyiadis *fem* female
worshiper of Bacchus, Bacchante

tigris, -is *masc/fem* tiger

timeō, -ēre, -uī *vt* fear, be afraid

timidus, -a, -um *adj*
fearful, cowardly

timor, -ōris *masc* fear

Tītān, Tītānis *masc* a Titan, a
member of a family of giants
who ruled until the rise of the
Olympian gods; Titan, another
name for Sol, the sun-god

Tīthōnus, -ī *masc* Tithonus, a Trojan,
son of Laomedon, consort of the
goddess Aurora

Titus, -ī *masc* Titus (a common
first name)

tollō, -ere, sustulī, sublātum *vt*
lift, raise; take away
tonitrus, -ūs *masc* thunder
tonō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt* thunder,
sound like thunder
torqueō, -ēre, torsī, tortum *vt*
turn, twist; hurl
torus, -ī *masc* cushion; bed, couch
tot *adj* (indeclinable) so many; **tot...**
quot as many... as
totiens *adv* so often
tōtus, -a, -um *adj* whole, all
trabs, trabis *fem* beam; ship
tractābilis, -e *adj* manageable,
tractable, easy to deal with
trādō, -ere, -idī, -itum *vt* hand
over, surrender
tragoedia, -ae *fem* tragedy
trahō, -ahere, -āxī, -actum *vt*
drag, haul
trānō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt* swim
across; fly through
trāns *prep* across (+ *acc.*)
trānseō, -īre, -iī, -itum *vt* go across
trānsfigō, -igere, -ixī, -ixum *vt*
transfix, pierce through
trāsmittō, -ittere, -īsī, -issum *vt*
send across; go across
trānstrum, -ī *neut* rowing bench
trecentī, trecentae, trecenta *num*
adj three hundred
tremō, -ere, -uī *vt* tremble, shake
trepidō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt* hurry
with alarm, scurry about
trepidus, -a, -um *adj* alarmed,
frightened
trēs, trēs, tria *adj* three
trietēricus, -a, -um *adj* recurring
every three years (counting
inclusively), *i.e.* every second year
(not counting inclusively)
triplex, triplicis *adj* threefold, triple
trīstis, -e *adj* sad
trīstitia, -ae *fem* sadness
triumphō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt*
celebrate a triumph
triumphus, -ī *masc* triumph,
victory parade
trivium, -ī *neut* crossroads, where

three roads meet
Troja, -ae *fem* Troy, city in
Asia Minor
Trojānus, -a, -um *adj* Trojan
trūdō, -dere, -sī, -sum *vt* thrust,
push, shove
truncus, -ī *masc* trunk (of a tree)
tū, (acc.) tē, (gen.) tuī, (dat.) tibi,
(*abl.*) **tē** *pron* you
tueor, -ērī, tūtus *v dep* watch,
see, look at
tulissem *see ferō*
tulit *see ferō*
tum *adv* then; at that time
tunc *adv* then, at that time
tundō, -ere, tutudī, tūsum *vt*
beat, strike, buffet
turba, -ae *fem* crowd
turbidus, -a, -um *adj* stormy; stirred
up, troubled
turbō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt* disturb,
agitate, throw into confusion
tūricremus, -a, -um *adj*
incense-burning
turpis, -e *adj* ugly;
disgraceful, shameful
turris, -is *fem* tower
tūs, tūris *neut* frankincense
tūtus, -a, -um *adj* safe
tuus, -a, -um *adj* your
tyrannus, -ī *masc* tyrant;
absolute ruler
Tyrius, -a, -um *adj* Tyrian,
Phoenician, Carthaginian
Tyros, Tyrī *fem* Tyre, ancient city of
Phoenicia and homeland of Dido,
known for Tyrian purple dye

U

über, -is *neut* breast, teat
ubi *adv* where; when
ubique *adv* everywhere
ulcīscor, -ī, ultus *v dep*
avenge; punish
ūllus, -a, -um *adj* any
ultimus, -a, -um *adj* last
ultor, -ōris *masc* avenger
ultrīx, ultrīcis *fem* female avenger

GLOSSARY

ultrō *adv* spontaneously, without being asked
ululātus, -ūs *masc* howling, wailing
ululō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt* howl, yell; proclaim with howling
umbra, -ae *fem* shade, shadow; poetic word for ghost
ūmēns, ūmentis *adj* moist, dewy
umerus, -ī *masc* shoulder
ūmidus, -a, -um *adj* damp, moist
umquam *adv* ever, at any time
ūnā *adv* together with
ūnanimus, -a, -um *adj* of the same mind, sharing a single purpose
unda, -ae *fem* wave
unde *adv* from where
undique *adv* from every side
undōsus, -a, -um *adj* full of waves, heaving
unguis, -is *masc* fingernail
unguō, -ere, ūnxi, ūnctum *vt* smear with oil, tar
ūnicus, -a, -um *adj* one and only
ūnus, -a, -um *num adj* one
urbs, urbis *fem* city
urgeō, -ēre, ursī *vt* urge, press on
ūrō, -ere, ussī, ustum *vt* burn
ūsus, -ūs *masc* use
ut *conj* to, in order to (+ subjunctive); that (+ subjunctive); as, when (+ indicative); **ut primum** as soon as
uterque, utraque, utrumque *adj* each, both
uterus, -ī *masc* womb
ūtilis, -e *adj* useful, helpful
utinam *adv* if only, I wish that
ūtor, ūtī, ūsus *v dep* use (+ abl.)
utrum *adv* whether
uxor, -ōris *fem* wife
uxōrius, -a, -um *adj* excessively fond of one's wife

V

vacca, -ae *fem* cow
vacuus, -a, -um *adj* empty; devoid of
vādō, -ere, vāsī *vt* go, hurry
vāgīna, -ae *fem* sheath, scabbard

vagor, -ārī, -ātus *v dep* wander, roam
valdē *adv* very, greatly
valeō, -ēre, -uī, -itum *vt* be strong, have the power to do something;
valē goodbye
validus, -a, -um *adj* strong
vallēs, vallis *fem* valley
vānus, -a, -um *adj* empty, vain
varius, -a, -um *adj* different; various; changing; multi-colored
vātēs, vātis *masc* prophet, seer
-ve *conj* or (attached to the end of first word of the new clause or group)
vehementer *adv* vehemently, vigorously
vel *conj* or; **vel... vel** either... or
vellus, velleris *neut* fleece
vēlōx, vēlōcis *adj* swift, quick
vēlum, -ī *neut* sail
velut *adv* just as, as if
velutī *adv* just as, as if
vēna, -ae *fem* blood-vessel, vein
vēnābulum, -ī *neut* hunting-spear
vēnātor, -ōris *masc* hunter
vēnātorius, -a, -um *adj* to do with hunting
vēnātus, -ūs *masc* hunting, hunt
vēnditor, -ōris *masc* seller
vēndō, -ere, -idī, -itum *vt* sell
venēnum, -ī *neut* poison; drug
venia, -ae *fem* favour; pardon, forgiveness; permission
veniō, -īre, vēnī, ventum *vt* come
vēnor, -ārī, -ātus *v dep* hunt
ventus, -ī *masc* wind
Venus, Veneris *fem* Venus, goddess of love, mother of Aeneas
vēr, vēris *neut* spring
verbum, -ī *neut* word
Vergilius, -ī *masc* Vergil, the Roman poet who wrote the Aeneid
vērō *adv* truly, indeed
verrō, -ere, verri, versum *vt* sweep
versō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt* keep turning, turn over and over
versus, -ūs *masc* line, verse
vertex, verticis *masc* crown of the head; peak of a mountain; pole

GLOSSARY

of the sky
vertō, -ere, vertī, versum *vt*
 turn; change
vērūs, -a, -um *adj* true, real
Vesper, -is *masc* Vesper, the evening star
vester, vestra, vestrum *adj* your
vestigium, -ī *neut* footprint, trace
vestimentum, -ī *neut* clothing
vestis, -is *fem* clothing
vetō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt*
 forbid, prohibit
vetus, veteris *adj* old
vexō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt* trouble, harass, torment **nōlī tē vexāre** don't worry
via, -ae *fem* way, road
viātor, -ōris *masc* traveler
vicissim *adv* in turn, by turns
victor, -ōris *masc* victor, victorious
victōria, -ae *fem* victory
videō, -ēre, vīdī, vīsum *vt* see; (passive) seem, appear
vigeō, -ēre *vt* thrive, flourish, bloom
vigil, vigilis *masc* watchman
vigilō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt* remain awake, stand watch, be vigilant
vincō, -ere, vīcī, victum *vt* conquer, defeat
vinculum, -ī *neut* chain, bond (alternate form **vinclum**)
vindicō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt* claim, vindicate; rescue
vīnum, -ī *neut* wine
violō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt* violate, dishonor
vir, virī *masc* man; husband; hero
vīrēs, -ium *fem* strength
virga, -ae *fem* rod, staff, wand
virgō, -inis *fem* young woman, virgin
viridis, -e *adj* green
virtūs, virtūtis *fem* courage, character, virtue
vīs you want (2nd person singular of **volō**)
vīs, (acc.) vim, (abl.) vī *fem* force; **odōra canum vīs** keen-scented pack of hounds

vīsītō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt* visit
vīsne do you want? (from **volō** and **-ne**)
vīsus, -ūs *masc* sight, vision
vīta, -ae *fem* life
vitta, -ae *fem* sacred headband, ribbon
vīvō, -ere, vīxī, vīctum *vt* be alive, live
vīvus, -a, -um *adj* alive, living
vix *adv* scarcely, barely, with difficulty
vocābulum, -ī *neut* word
vocō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt* call
volātilis, -e *adj* flying, winged, swift
volō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt* fly
volō, velle, voluī *vt* wish, want, be willing
volucris, -is *fem* bird
voluntās, -ātis *fem* will, desire
volūtō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt* roll; turn over in one's mind
volvō, -vere, -vī, -ūtum *vt* roll, turn
vōs, (acc.) vōs, (gen.) vestrum, (dat.) vōbīs, (abl.) vōbīs *pron* you (plural)
vōtum, -ī *neut* vow, pledge, prayer
vōx, vōcis *fem* voice; speech
vulnerō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum *vt* wound, injure
vulnus, vulneris *neut* wound
vult he wants (3rd person singular of **volō**)
vultus, -ūs *masc* face, expression

X

Xanthus, -ī *masc* Xanthus, a river near Troy

Z

Zephyrus, -ī *masc* Zephyr, a gentle west wind; breeze